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CHINA MAIL

No. 35512

MONDAY, MAY 18, 1953.

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COMMENT OF THE DAY

Release Of Oatis

THE release of Mr. William Oatis, the American newspaperman from imprisonment by the Czech Government, is a satisfactory, though long overdue event. That he was a beneficiary under a fortuitous and politically-inspired general amnesty cannot be denied. In other words the Czech Communists did not give him his freedom because they felt he had suffered any injustice, but as an expediency. The amnesty granted by the Czechs obviously was dictated by the Kremlin; equally clear it was designed to make an impression on the outside world as well as to try and convince the Czechoslovakian people that a new era of tolerancy was about to open. The first external effects of the Soviet amnesty have now worn off and cautious appraisal has replaced enthusiastic expectations of a completely new Communist policy. The release of Mr. Oatis, however, is not without meaning. Had they so wished the Czechs could have refused to extend the amnesty to him inasmuch that he was found guilty and convicted of allegedly plotting against the State. Thus it may be expected the Communists will point to their "generosity" as positive proof of their desire to help bring about new international relations. United States public opinion may not be so easily moved, yet the action cannot be dismissed as inconsequential. The trading and travelling sanctions which Washington applied against Czechoslovakia because of the imprisonment of Mr. Oatis can hardly be justified now that he has been freed, and the mere restoration of something approaching normal relations between the United States and Czechoslovakia cannot fail to have a useful effect on the international atmosphere. It would be encouraging to be able to believe that this action by the Czech Government was indicative of even more deeds to come that could be taken as a positive sign of the Communists' genuine desire to bring to an end the cold war which they launched six years ago.

Lattimore Case

THE news agencies seem to have overlooked the recent decision of Judge Luther Youngdahl, of the Federal District Court in Washington, dismissing four of the seven counts on which Professor Owen Lattimore was indicted for perjury. He said there was "serious doubt in the Court's mind whether any count in this indictment can finally pass the test of materiality." The judge, however, denied the motion to dismiss three of the counts, "without prejudice to the rights of the defence to renew the motion at the time of the trial, which he refused to postpone beyond the date already fixed—October 6. The judge was particularly hard on the first count, which he discussed at great length. This charge is that Mr. Lattimore lied when he told the Senate subcommittee on internal security that he was not a sympathizer, or promoter of Communism, or Communist interests. The judge held that this charge violated both the first and sixth amendments to the Constitution, and was "so nebulous and indefinite that a jury might have to indulge in speculation in order to arrive at a verdict." Despite the clarity of the judgments they have been severely attacked by Lattimore's enemies in the Senate, and it may be taken for granted that there will be continued pressure to make the "indismissed" accusations stick.

GUINGAM INQUEST OPENS

HKFA Official Gives Evidence INJURED MAN IN HOTEL

An inquiry into the death of the late Mr. J. C. Guingam who was the Chairman of the Hongkong Football Association and Sports Editor of the Hongkong Standard began before Mr. Lawrence Leong at Central this morning.

Det. Sub-Insp. W. E. Thomas, conducting the inquiry, revealed that the late Mr. Guingam was seen at the White House Hotel in Wanchai on the afternoon of February 20 by Dr. Ribeiro, who after examining the deceased, said that he should be sent to the Queen Mary Hospital. Insp. Thomas added that the deceased died two days later after two operations had been performed on him.

The first witness called, Mr. Ruan Jahn, Mohamed Omar, Secretary of the Hongkong Football Association, said that he had known the deceased for over 30 years, and that at the time of his death, he was the Chairman of the Hongkong Football Association. Mr. Omar said that he saw the deceased on February 16 at an inter-club dinner at the Hongkong Football Club connected with the visit to the Colony of an Austrian football team. The witness said that he left the Club at about 11 p.m., and that Guingam told him when he was leaving that he would stay at the White House Hotel. The deceased appeared to be sober, and that he was with Mr. Dionisio Calvo, a visitor from the Philippines. Mr. Omar said that he did not see the deceased again until the following Friday, February 20, and that during that period there were one or two functions at which the deceased should have been present but was not.

TELEPHONE CALL

Continuing, witness said that at noon on February 20, he received a telephone call. He recognised the voice to be that of the deceased, but it was very slurred. The deceased told him over the telephone that he had a severe headache, and that he thought he had neuralgia and he had toothache. The deceased asked him to get someone to take the Chair at the FA meeting to be held that same evening, as he thought that he could not attend.

Mr. Omar said that after promising the deceased that he would do as requested, he asked the deceased why his voice was so slurred and that he had toothache. He asked the latter question because he had heard on February 18 that the deceased had been assaulted. The answer the deceased gave was that his lips were not hurt. After telling the deceased to go to his room to rest, Mr. Omar added that he also informed the deceased that he would be down to see him immediately, and asked where he was phoning from. The reply was that he was at Winner House.

SECOND CALL

Mr. Omar revealed that almost immediately after this telephone call, he received another, this one from an employee of the White House Hotel, who informed him that an official of his Association was in a room of the hotel, very ill, and complaining of a severe headache and bleeding from the nose. Mr. Omar said that to a question, he asked of the employee, the latter replied that the official he was talking about had been in the hotel for quite some time.

The witness said that when he telephoned Dr. Ribeiro, the doctor said that he was extremely busy, but that he would go to the White House Hotel between 1 p.m. and 2 p.m. that afternoon. Mr. Omar spoke of another telephone call, the third he received. This was from Mr. L. T. Channing. He said that he informed Mr. Channing of what he had heard, and that the two arranged to go to the White

Dulles Arrives In Cairo



Mr. John Foster Dulles (left), US Secretary of State, and Mr. Harold Stassen (right) Director of the Mutual Security Agency, are greeted by Egyptian Foreign Minister Mahmoud Fawzi (centre) upon the arrival of the American representatives in Cairo. See story below.—AP Photo.

Agreement Not Far Off Insists Egyptian Spokesman

Cairo, May 17. Aly Zein El Abdin, secretary to the Egyptian delegation at the Anglo-Egyptian talks on the Canal Zone issue said here tonight that despite the present deadlock "agreement with the British Government is not far off". Mr. El Abdin who is the Director of the Political Department at the Egyptian Presidency of the Council of Ministers added: "The Egyptian Government is hopeful as to the final outcome".

He disclosed that the talks had progressed to the extent of an agreement on the formation of an Anglo-Egyptian Military Commission to report on the phased withdrawal of British troops from the Canal Zone.

He said agreement had also been reached on the British technicians who would help Egyptian forces maintain the Canal Base.

Mr. Abdin said Egypt insisted on full sovereignty over the Canal Base and British technicians would come under Egyptian command.

The declaration of Mr. John Foster Dulles, the US Secretary of State, for the maintenance of the Canal Base, was "not incompatible with the Egyptian thesis," Mr. Abdin said.

Mr. Dulles said in a statement on his arrival in Cairo for talks with General Mohammed Naguib and his Foreign Minister Dr. Mahmoud Fawzi that President Eisenhower's Administration had discussed with the British Government prior understanding between Britain and the Truman Administration and had also discussed matters affecting the Middle East and Egyptian representatives in Cairo and Washington.

"We came to the conclusion that there should be a solution consistent with full Egyptian sovereignty with a phased withdrawal of foreign troops—all to be arranged however so that the important base in the Canal area with its depots of supplies and systems of technical supervision should remain in good working order and be available for immediate use on behalf of the free world in the event of future hostilities," Mr. Dulles said.

FORMULA FOUND?

Mr. Dulles was reported by the Egyptian press after his visit to Cairo to have found a formula for settling the dispute but Mr. Dulles made no mention of it himself. Mr. Selwyn Lloyd, British Minister of State, told the House of Commons on Tuesday that the Egyptians had made two points in the Canal Zone negotiations.

Lyttelton's Air-Eye View Of The Situation

Nyeri, Kenya May 17. Royal Air Force Harvard roared off a bulldozed air-strip near here today to bomb a Mau Mau hideout in the Aberdares, only half an hour after the British Colonial Secretary Mr. Oliver Lyttelton had left the same improvised airbase to return to Nairobi.

Mr. Lyttelton today flew off the strip—on a European farm 10 miles northwest of Nyeri—in a light spotter plane to get an on-the-spot account of the Mau Mau "war" from the men directing the anti-terrorist campaign here in the heart of Kenya's worst Mau Mau area.

The Governor, Sir Evelyn Baring, and Major-General William Hind, director of anti-Mau Mau operations, accompanied Mr. Lyttelton who is on a fact-finding tour of the Colony.

The Harvard which took part in today's raid on a Mau Mau lair ten thousand feet up in the hills flew on a bombing mission against the terrorists last night dropping two sticks of twenty pound anti-personnel bombs on what was believed to be a Mau Mau encampment in a clearing in the Aberdares forest.

LATEST ANALYSIS

Mr. Lyttelton spent practically all today in the brick-built provincial commissioners' headquarters here.

In the operations centre the Colonial Secretary was given the latest analysis of the Mau Mau situation and briefed on future plans for the fight against the gangs which have recently grown alarmingly in strength, determination and violence in this area. Mr. Lyttelton "sat in" on meetings of the recently formed provincial and district committees.

The situation in this district has now become open warfare between Mau Mau gangs and Government forces, a senior military officer said today.

He declared that the terrorists were now stronger and had more arms and were more skilfully than at any time since the emergency.

A patrol of the Kenya African Rifles today killed 10 Mau Mau terrorists and wounded three in a clash with a gang in the Fort Hall reserve.

Police headquarters in Nairobi said tonight that the patrol which suffered no casualties seized eight rifles and two automatic weapons.

In another area of the same reserve last night Kikuyu Home Guards beat off a determined attack by about 40 terrorists who attacked Chomo Kikuyu home guard post.—Reuters.

Attlee Is Vindicated

Washington, May 17. The Washington Star said today that the text of last Tuesday's controversial speech by Mr. Attlee, leader of Britain's Opposition (Labour) Party, bore out his contention that his remarks, alleged to have criticised the United States constitution had been misinterpreted in this country.

"Mr. Attlee certainly was unwise in saying some of the things he did at this time," the Star said in an editorial.

"But it seems quite clear from the text that he was not indulging in an anti-American tirade in an effort to gain some partisan political advantage in Britain."

"Instead, for the most part he was trying, as he said, to set certain facts about the American political system which may not be thoroughly understood in Britain." The Star, which criticised Mr. Attlee's speech on the basis of earlier news reports, apologized by saying it "welcomes this opportunity to print the text" which arrived only this week-end.—Reuters.

BIG FRENCH VICTORY IN INDO-CHINA

Hanoi, May 17. The French scored their biggest victory in six months today when they beat off savage Viet-minh attacks against a key position in the Red River delta, which the rebels tried to capture to honour their Moscow-trained leader, Ho Chi-minh. Paratroopers with tank and air support wrestled for 28 hours with strong rebel forces to recapture all the concrete bunkers of the Indo-Chinese Maginot Line, which the rebels had temporarily cracked at Yen Vi, 30 miles south of here.

Capture of the intricate steel and concrete defence line at Yen Vi was one of the targets assigned to the Vietnamese 320th Division to honour the 63rd anniversary of their rebel leader on May 19.

Viet-minh units all over Indo-China had promised to achieve similar "targets" for the occasion, the French Commander said.

A Commander spokesman said that early today Yen Vi was "solidly in our hands." The fall of Yen Vi would have sent the rebel division rolling into the Hanoi delta since here was the biggest French victory since the French inflicted an smashing defeat on the rebels at the Thai country bastion of Nuan last November.

ALL-OUT ASSAULT

The 320th Division has been trying unsuccessfully to sneak into the delta through the French bunker system built by the late Marshal Jean de Lattre de Tassigny. Last weekend the Viet-minh Generalissimo Vo Nguyen Giap ordered an all-out assault.

After a fierce shelling of the French positions the Red waves flung themselves against the steel and concrete on Friday afternoon and kept hammering at the French defenders for 28 hours.

The rebels entered some bunkers, but the main force held out until the arrival of reinforcements.

The rebels were thrown back from the positions, which command access to the western part of the Red River delta after heavy French tanks and fighter planes joined the battle.

For the second day in succession, no fighting was reported from the neighbouring kingdom of Laos today.

The British High Commissioner for Southeast Asia, Mr. Malcolm Macdonald arrived this morning at Saigon by air from Singapore. He was greeted at the airport by the French Far Eastern Navy Commander-in-Chief, Admiral Philippe Auboyneau, and other top-ranking French and Vietnamese officials.

Later in the afternoon, Mr. Macdonald flew to Da Lat for what was described as "routine talks" with the French Minister for Indo-China, M. Jean Leloutre, at the Vietnamese administrative capital.

Spots "Flying Fishbowl"

Brisbane, May 17. An Australian commercial airline pilot has reported sighting a "flying fishbowl" south of Mackay, the North Queensland port.

He said it appeared to have a lighted dome as it manoeuvred around his DC3 aircraft. It crossed his path and "disappeared" westward travelling at terrific speed.

A control tower official and radio officer reported seeing a similar object.

There were no other official aircraft about at the time.—Reuters.

"SHOCK TROOP" MIGRANTS

Sydney, May 17. British migrants have organised "shock troops" to resist eviction from a government hostel near Sydney and have planned to barricade themselves in their quarters, the Sunday Sun reported here today.

About 450 British migrant families in various hostels in New South Wales and other States are under eviction threat for refusing to pay for increases in board and accommodation in the hostels.—Reuters.

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A Posy For The Queen



With the practiced ease of a debutante, Caroline Hunt, aged 9, drops a curtsy and presents a posy to the Queen as Her Majesty, with the Duke of Edinburgh (in centre background), arrived for the gala performance of "King Henry VIII" at the Old Vic. Caroline is the daughter of Mr Hugh Hunt, Director of the Old Vic. — Reuterphoto.

Duke Pilots Plane

London, May 17. The Duke of Edinburgh, piloting a twin-engined Oxford training plane, today flew from Scotland to Cowdray Park, Sussex, to play polo.

Accompanied by his flying instructor, Flight-Lieut. C. A. Gordon, the Duke took off from Edzell airfield, Angus, near Balmoral Castle, where the Queen, the Duke and their two children, Prince Charles and Princess Anne, are holidaying. — Reuter.

Parcels For East Germany

Bonn, May 17. Parliament has called on the West German people to increase the shipment of food parcels to East Germany.

Only the Communists voted against a government resolution calling for increased aid.

The All-German Affairs Minister, Jacob Kaiser, said the government would study every possibility of aiding the estimated 13,000,000 East Germans — the population of the Soviet-occupied Zone — who are now facing hunger.

"Do not be discouraged if the Soviet authorities fail to deliver one of your parcels," advised Kaiser. "For every package stopped by the Soviet authorities, you should send two more."

No West German should be able to sleep peacefully if he hasn't used every opportunity to aid his suffering brothers in the East.

Kaiser said the government intended to spend 46,000,000 marks (US\$11,000,000) on aid to the East Germans, provided some method could be found to insure that the aid would actually reach the persons requiring it.

One method, he said, was the distribution in West Berlin of potatoes and bread to residents of East Berlin.

The government reported recently that the average East Zone consumer now received each month about two pounds of fat, about two pounds of meat, about 10 ounces of fish or eggs, about two pounds eight ounces of sugar, just under 21 pounds of potatoes.

In March, the only vegetables distributed were half a pound of onions. — United Press.

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60. S. — do —
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LADIES WELCOME

Women MPs Keep In The Public Eye

London, May 17. Women politicians are today giving back to Parliament some of the colour it enjoyed in the time of Viscountess Astor, Virginia-born Conservative who quipped and laughed her way into the hearts of all parties.

The public rarely builds up women politicians into national characters. But it is being forced to pay increasing attention to the 19-12 Socialists and seven Conservatives—who sit in the present House of Commons.

There is, as yet, no post-war counterpart of Nancy Astor, first woman to take her seat in Parliament in 1919, and a member for 20 years when she retired in 1945.

But there are several women who in time may inherit her reputation.

Three good-looking redheads are in this up-and-coming class.

Youngest of the redheads is Miss Patricia Hornsby-Smith (aged 39), who entered Parliament as a Conservative in 1950.

Sir Winston Churchill, impressed by her fighting performance as an election candidate, made her a junior minister as soon as he was returned to power in 1951.

As Secretary of the Ministry of Health, she has won praise from her colleagues for her ready wit in handling awkward opposition questions and her aplomb in speaking from the Government front bench.

She is one of only two women holding office in the Government.

Self-confidence is the strong suit also of Miss Hornsby-Smith's political opponent Mrs. Barbara Castle (aged 41), one of the chief supporters of Mr. Aneurin Bevan, the Socialist left-wing leader.

Auburn-haired Barbara Castle is a member of the Labour Party National Executive Committee, and is already a parliamentary "old hand".

For eight years this typical left-wing fighter has been making her presence felt in the House of Commons.

Third of the redhead triumvirate is Dr. Edith Summerskill (aged 52), tall, wiry, and Socialist, who was National Insurance Minister in the late Labour government. She is a doctor of medicine, the wife of a doctor, and has two children.

Dr. Summerskill supports the "right-wing" Socialist old guard headed by party leader Clement Attlee. She sometimes clashes with Mr. Bevan.

MEN IMPRESSED

The men, who number 606, are impressed by the way the little band of women pulls its weight. But few of them could probably explain the habit of picking out, some particular personality, regardless of political colour, on whom to bestow a special liking and interest.

This habit probably explains why Mrs. Astor, who had as many friends among Socialists as among Conservatives. It possibly also explains the general and genuine affection given to 16-stone Mrs. Beattie Braddock, the Liverpool representative whom Socialists prize as a champion of the British housewife.

More than any other woman Member of Parliament, Mrs. Braddock, a smartly-tailored brunette of 53, is always in the news.

She has even achieved the distinction of a Coronation song about herself.

Two famous British comedians, the Western Brothers, who specialise in topical satire, are regaling music hall audiences with an opus speculating on her dress for the great day.

Mr. Bevan, who once caused political uproar by describing the Conservatives as "vermin", receives reflected glory in this ditty, which has a couplet running something like this:

"All Aneurin Bevan's vermin will be dressed up in their ermine. But what is Beattie Braddock going to wear?"

HAD TO APOLOGISE

It was because of a reference to Mrs. Braddock that Parliament's newest woman member, Mrs. Patricia Ford (aged 32) came into the news within about a week of entering the House of Commons.

This slim and attractive brunette, a Conservative, said in a newspaper article that she found Mrs. Braddock smiling in

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NEXT CHANCE: "THE STOOGES"

ANNOYED BY AIRFIELD

Mainz, May 17. The Christian Democratic Party in the Rhineland Palatinate today called a protest to President Eisenhower against the building of a North Atlantic Treaty air base on valuable arable land at Moselkern, near here.

The Federal Christian Democrats are the party of the Federal Chancellor, Dr. Konrad Adenauer, who backs a West German armed contribution to West European defence.

The telegram said that not only would the airfield destroy the livelihood of many peasants but would also seriously threaten the food supplies of workers in the Ruhr and Rhineland. — Reuter.

POP

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'No Point In Seeking Basis For Trieste Talks'



L/Cpl R. G. T. Guess, of the Royal Norfolk Regiment, gets a kiss from his fiancée, Thelma Compton, on his arrival at Lymington R.A.F. He was one of the 22 British prisoners of war released by the Communists in Korea. — Central Press Photo.

"BIG TWO" MEETING PROPOSED

Britain, U.S. Must Reach Agreement

New York, May 17. James Reston, diplomatic correspondent of the New York Times, said today that Sir Winston Churchill might not, just weeks, have convinced Washington that the time had come for a Big-Three meeting, but that he had made a good case for a Big-Two meeting.

Referring to the "trans-Atlantic squabble" which had developed over British and American differences of approach to the Communist problem, Mr. Reston said nothing is more obvious than that the United States and Britain will never achieve peace with the Communists until they make peace with themselves.

The basic reason for the squabble was that the main antagonists of the cold war, the Soviet Union and United States, both had new governments and were reviewing their relations with the rest of the world.

Mr. Reston said that the economic background was a consideration in every British move. The cost of defence had worried Britain at the start of the cold war, he said, and for that reason alone they would like to see a relaxation of tension with the Communists.

Mr. Reston said Sir Winston Churchill was "under great pressure" from his own party and from the opposition to end the Korean war. — Reuter.

New York, May 17. The Prime Minister of Australia, Mr. Robert Menzies, and his wife and daughter arrived today on their way to the Coronation.

They arrived by train from Chicago and will leave for London by plane on Thursday. Mr. Menzies will be the guest of honour at an Australian-American Association gathering on Wednesday. — United Press.

Rome, May 17. Italian Government circles consider that Marshal Tito's reiterated rejection of the tripartite declaration on Trieste in 1948 was a very negative point since Italy has stuck to the principle of this declaration since it was made.

The declaration suggests the return pure and simple of the Trieste territory to Italy.

These circles said that until Belgrade recognised this declaration it would be useless to seek a basis for negotiations.

They say that Marshal Tito's proposals for the nomination of a Trieste government or the creation of a condominium over the territory are both unacceptable to the Italians.

It was noted with interest, however, that Marshal Tito did not condemn outright Italy's proposal for an ethnic solution to the question although he stipulated that economic factors should be taken into consideration as well.

It was thought that something substantial might be gained along these lines, towards profitable talks. Italy, however, is awaiting future moves from the Yugoslav Government. — France-Press.

LONDON COMMENTS

London, May 17. British political circles, commenting on Marshal Tito's speech, in which he made new proposals for the solution of the Trieste question and commented on Sir Winston Churchill's recent speech in Parliament, thought there was little chance that Italy would back the idea of a condominium in Trieste.

They considered this particularly unlikely in view of the fact that Tito had once more rejected the tripartite declaration made by France, Britain and the United States in 1948 recommending the outright return of Trieste to Italy.

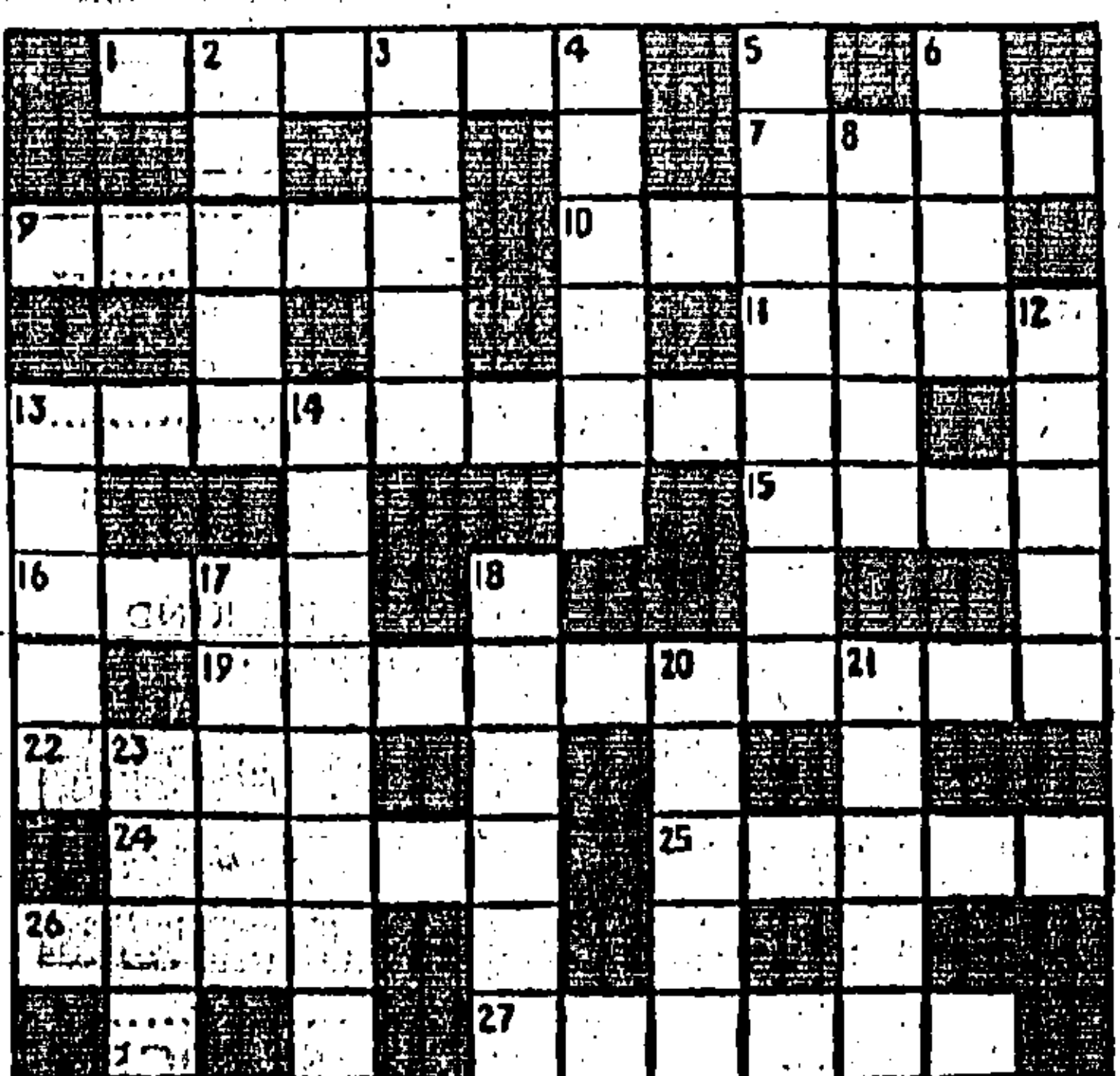
These circles thought that any beginning of a solution to the Trieste question would be unlikely so long as the Italian election campaign was on. Tito's allusions in his speech to the "Italian imperialist appetite" was thought to be hardly likely to improve trust between the two countries.

It is also noted that Tito's doubt about a meeting in camera of the great powers was not the only such view to be expressed by a small State.

It was pointed out, however, that Sir Winston Churchill's intention in proposing a secret meeting was the hope that the representatives would come closer together and be more frank, and not that decisions would be made "at the expense of other powers."

The meeting, according to these circles, would be principally intended to clear the international air. — France-Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- | ACROSS | DOWN |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Extreme dislike (6). | 2 Revise (5). |
| 3 Sometimes used with a hammer (4). | 3 Dance (5). |
| 4 Tip of the milk (5). | 4 Medicine (6). |
| 5 Skeleton formation (5). | 5 Radicals (8). |
| 6 Lubricants (4). | 6 Gervan canal (4). |
| 7 Ties (10). | 7 Crop up (5). |
| 8 Dampness (4). | 8 Material (5). |
| 9 Fatigue (4). | 9 Pierce (5). |
| 10 Vague idea (10). | 10 Ingredients (8). |
| 11 Talkative (10). | 11 Competitor (5). |
| 12 Trite (5). | 12 Gumbel (5). |
| 13 Humble (6). | 13 Multitude (5). |
| 14 Skin (4). | 14 Foolish (5). |
| 15 Euro (6). | 15 Assist (4). |

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across—1 Oppose, 4 Trite, 7 Codrington, 8 Scrub, 10 Plum, 12 Passage, 15 Molar, 16 Stem, 17 Even, 19 Cove, 20 Dossier, 21 Seal, 22 Luxe, 24 Pistol, 25 Cease, 26 Eludes. Down—1 Occupied, 2 Presumes, 3 Sack, 5 Reverses, 6 Trudge, 9 Error, 11 Monsters, 12 Paces, 13 Aches, 14 Emerald, 15 Volume, 22 Bill.

Coventry Union Objects To Akihito's Visit

London, May 17. A resolution by the Coventry branch of the Transport and General Workers Union, expressing concern at the proposed visit to Coventry of Crown Prince Akihito of Japan and suggesting the invitation should be withdrawn has been sent to the Foreign Office, the Japanese Embassy in London and the Mayor of Coventry.

The Foreign Office has arranged for the Crown Prince to visit a car factory at Coventry on Wednesday, May 20.

The Union resolution was endorsed yesterday by the Coventry Trade Council, Communist-controlled council of the local trade union group.

Coventry's Lord Mayor, Alderman B. Gardner, who today received the resolution, declined to comment on its contents.

But he indicated that he intended to take no action arrangements for the visit as if no protest had been made. — Reuter.

STEVENSON ON SOVIET POLICY

"Change Of Tactics, Not Strategy"

Lahore, May 17. Mr. Adlai Stevenson, defeated candidate in the last United States presidential election, told a questioner at a press conference today he thought there was no change in Soviet foreign policy.

Mr. Stevenson, who is on a world fact-finding tour, said: "There is only a change of tactics and not of strategy."

Asked whether he supported United States policy in South-east Asia he said: "I see no reason why there should be any change."

Mr. Stevenson said that since 1946 the Communists had started wars in Malaya, Indo-China, Burma and Indonesia without any success. "I don't think their achievements are much," he said. Replying to another question the former Governor of Illinois said most of the encouragement for Asian Communists came from China—their "source of inspiration."

He arrived from Karachi today in Lahore—where martial law was lifted only recently—and will go on to Peshawar, on India's north-west frontier, tomorrow by air. — Reuter.

Bridges As Way To Unity?

Kehl, May 17.

Herr Reinhold Maier, Prime Minister of Wurttemberg-Baden, today called for more bridges across the River Rhine between Germany and France. "The river will then cease to divide and will instead unite so strongly that Germany and France will be the corner of a future free United Europe," he said.

Herr Maier was speaking at the ceremonial handing back to Germany today of this harbour across the Rhine from Strasbourg after eight years of French occupation.

Before the war Kehl was an important main unloading point at the head of the navigable Rhine for goods to Switzerland. But after the war it lost its standing when the Rhine was dredged as far as Basel.

This is the first time the town has changed hands between France and Germany in its 270-year history. — Reuter.

Campaigning For Votes



The Italian Prime Minister, Signor Alcide De Gasperi, addressed a vast crowd in the San Carlo Square, Turin, during his pre-election campaign. — Express.

Novel Souvenirs Of Coronation On Sale In London

London, May 17.

Coronation souvenirs now on sale in the London shops represent various degrees of art and ingenuity.

But among a welter of unremarkable things in which the loyalty of the intention is more evident than the artistic deed, there are some which do real honour to British craftsmanship and taste.

Among the latter are two women's brooches which can be seen in the shop of one of the leading West End jewellers.

One represents a stylised gold policeman walking along a London Bridge looking behind him. The whole thing is hardly more than one inch high and perhaps one and a half long.

The wearer, by pressing a catch, causes the wall to swivel open to reveal a tiny square watch fixed at the back of it in such a way that she can see the time by merely looking down.

The other brooch has a "Beefeater" standing in front of the Tower of London, a scene which is the front of the Tower opens out to reveal the watch.

Both these valuable pieces are exquisitely made and set with tiny precious stones, the policeman wearing a belt of sapphires and the "Beefeater" rubies on his cap and shoes.

At the same shop are some cuff-links made of four incredibly fine miniatures—worthy of the best 18th Century miniaturists—showing the Crown, Buckingham Palace, seen from the Mall, the Coronation Chair and Westminster Abbey.

Other cuff-links of unexceptionable taste are made of finely chiselled gold crowns set in agate.

Among attractive silver objects to be seen in many shops are a plain tankard with the words "Here is a health unto Her Majesty" engraved on it and a mug with a stylised version of the Coronation procession engraved along the brim.

Candlesticks with the Royal cipher and ashtrays embossed with Tudor roses are both dignified and pleasing.

A leading Bond Street shop shows an original pepper-mill with a silver top in the shape of a crown.

WEDGWOOD CHINA

Elsewhere there are many lovely crystal goblets and mugs engraved with Royal emblems and tea services of powder-blue Wedgwood china which have a white cameo-portrait of the Queen applied on the teapot.

A white china crown filled with flowers makes a very effective table decoration.

Any of these things will give permanent pleasure in any home and record not unworthily English taste at the dawn of the new Elizabethan era.

The clothing trade, too, has not lacked original ideas. Among

many headscarves bearing various emblems, views of London and guardsmen in bearskins are silk scarves printed with pure gold-leaf according to a new process evolved by a British textile firm. Since the metal is pure gold, it will not tarnish as gilt thread does.

A fashionable shirtmaker displays silk ties with a pattern of tiny "C.R." for children's ties. There are fine linen handkerchiefs with hand-embroidered crowns in the corner and a dark red man's dressing gown with a white British lion embroidered on the breast-pocket.

A whole window of a linen shop shows only white children's dresses decorated with slithers of red and blue.

PRAYER BOOKS

Effigies of the Queen and her consort abound, of course, in all forms and some of them are to be deplored. But there is a likeness of the Queen given in sepia or white oval medallions made of Royal Worcester china which is particularly delightful.

Among the more novel souvenirs are small "Coronation bells" about two inches high said to contain metal from some of the great English bells cast before or during the reign of Elizabeth I and a trinket to be worn on a bracelet which is a tiny gold book that opens to reveal a folded ribbon of portraits of kings and queens of England.

More pedestrian souvenirs range from mugs to powder compacts and from combs to key cases. For children there are plenty of colourful things such as balls, dolls, balloons, money-boxes and tiny models of the Coronation procession. There are even baby-harnesses decorated with a medallion of the Queen's head.

Specially for visitors from abroad are leather-bound Coronation note-books and leather cigarette cases to fit American pockets.

Prayer books and Bibles have been specially bound in blue or red with the Royal cipher or the Royal coat-of-arms on the cover. Cyclists can buy their machines' scarlet pen-nails bearing the Royal cipher and the name Elizabeth. The list of uses to which the Coronation theme has been put is, in fact, unending.

Manufacturers have, indeed, catered for all tastes and purses. — Reuter.

Events In Dutch Guinea Quick Reaction In Australia

Sydney, May 17.

The Australian press expressed concern today with events in Dutch New Guinea and declared Australia's interest in the area as a vital link in her northern defences.

The Sydney Sunday newspaper, Truth, said: "The impudent Indonesian landings in Dutch New Guinea emphasise the vulnerability of the territory and the New Guinea area under Australian control. They also underline the ever present danger of the whole of northern Australia from hordes of resurgent Asiatics at our front door. Those with knowledge of the territory have no doubt that secret landings in remote points are going on continuously."

"The warning to the Commonwealth Government is clear."

In Melbourne, the External Affairs Minister, Mr. Richard Casey, said he had been advised that the Dutch Embassy in Canberra has not received any official information about the fighting and he expressed the belief that there is some doubt about what has happened.

The Sydney Daily Telegraph said, "Australia has always reacted strongly to any potential change in the status quo of New Guinea as an island unit. This is realistic. Politically, the islands are a vital part of our northern defence system. We want to see Dutch New Guinea remain in Dutch hands, instead of becoming part of a nationally inspired regime which has not established a stable government in spite of the present territory and which proclaimed neutrality in the world struggle between Democracy and Communism."

"We don't want any infiltration of Australian New Guinea, but we might get it if the Dutch no longer control across the border." — United Press.

NOT ANXIOUS

The Hague, May 17. Political circles see no reason for immediate anxiety about Indonesian military infiltrations in Dutch New Guinea.

These circles said reports from the controversial remnant of Holland's once vast colonial empire indicated that the infiltration action—repeated on May 11—was a small-scale operation probably ordered to divert public attention in Indonesia from the troubles of the Djakarta government, which has been under pressure since October 17 last year. — United Press.

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WIDE SCOPE FOR AMNESTY IN THE SOVIET UNION

By ELISABETH HUNKIN

IF the Soviet amnesty decree, announced on March 28, 1953, is carried out faithfully, countless people will be released from prisons and labour camps. There are thousands serving sentences of five years or less for crimes which "represent no great danger to the State", for, under the harsh Soviet Penal Code, minor crimes punishable with short terms of imprisonment or forced labour are legion. They are not limited to accepted criminal offences—forgery, speculation, robbery and the like—but include many offences for which deprivation of liberty seems a peculiarly severe penalty.

In the first place there are the violators of labour discipline. These include industrial workers and State employees who have left their jobs on their own initiative, without permission. This, in the Soviet Union, is a "crime."

Bribe-takers

THE Soviet apologist would say that a question of principle is involved: the interests of the State must come before everything else. That is no doubt the reason why petty theft, on however small a scale, if it is committed in an industrial enterprise or a State institution, is punishable by a year's imprisonment, unless, of course, it is subject to a more serious sentence.

Forced Labour

UNDER the same head come the transport workers sent to labour camps for violating traffic regulations or for shipboard repairs to rolling stock. According to Article 59 of the Penal Code, a railwayman who is responsible for accidents or delays, albeit without malicious intent, may lose his liberty for anything up to 10 years.

Not very long ago a stationmaster in Georgia was sentenced to three years' forced labour for delaying the despatch of 22 trucks. In Karelo-Finland a foreman in a paper depot was sentenced to a year's hard labour because lack of workmen had delayed unloading.

And, talking of transport regulations, there is a law

that anyone who, "without due cause," pulls the communication cord to stop a train is liable to imprisonment from one to three years, unless, of course, it has been done with "counter-revolutionary intent," in which case it would receive much more severe punishment.

Inefficiency of various kinds is punishable with imprisonment. Directors of State and public institutions who are careless and unbusinesslike may be imprisoned for two years or sent to corrective labour for a year. Responsible officials in industrial enterprises which produce goods below the set norm run the risk of five, six, seven or eight years in gaol.

Such was an accountant at a lumber base in the Archangel area who was sentenced in December 1952 to a year's

corrective labour for turning a blind eye to the many cases of embezzlement in his department. Such were the four heads of departments and industrial undertakings in Georgia sentenced in June 1952 to a year apiece for "carelessness in safeguarding Socialist property."

Nor are such officials the only people liable to suffer for the crimes of others. According to Soviet law, all adult members of the family of a Soviet Serviceman who escapes to the West, if they lived with him or were supported by him at the time of his disappearance, are deprived of electoral rights and exiled to distant parts of Siberia for five years.

Another group of prisoners affected by the amnesty are the members of national guard units who have committed "liberal offences" connected with the bartering of a bride for money or cattle, a practice customary among Moslems. Such an offence in the Moslem territories of the Soviet Union incurs a prison term of a year for both parties to the transaction.

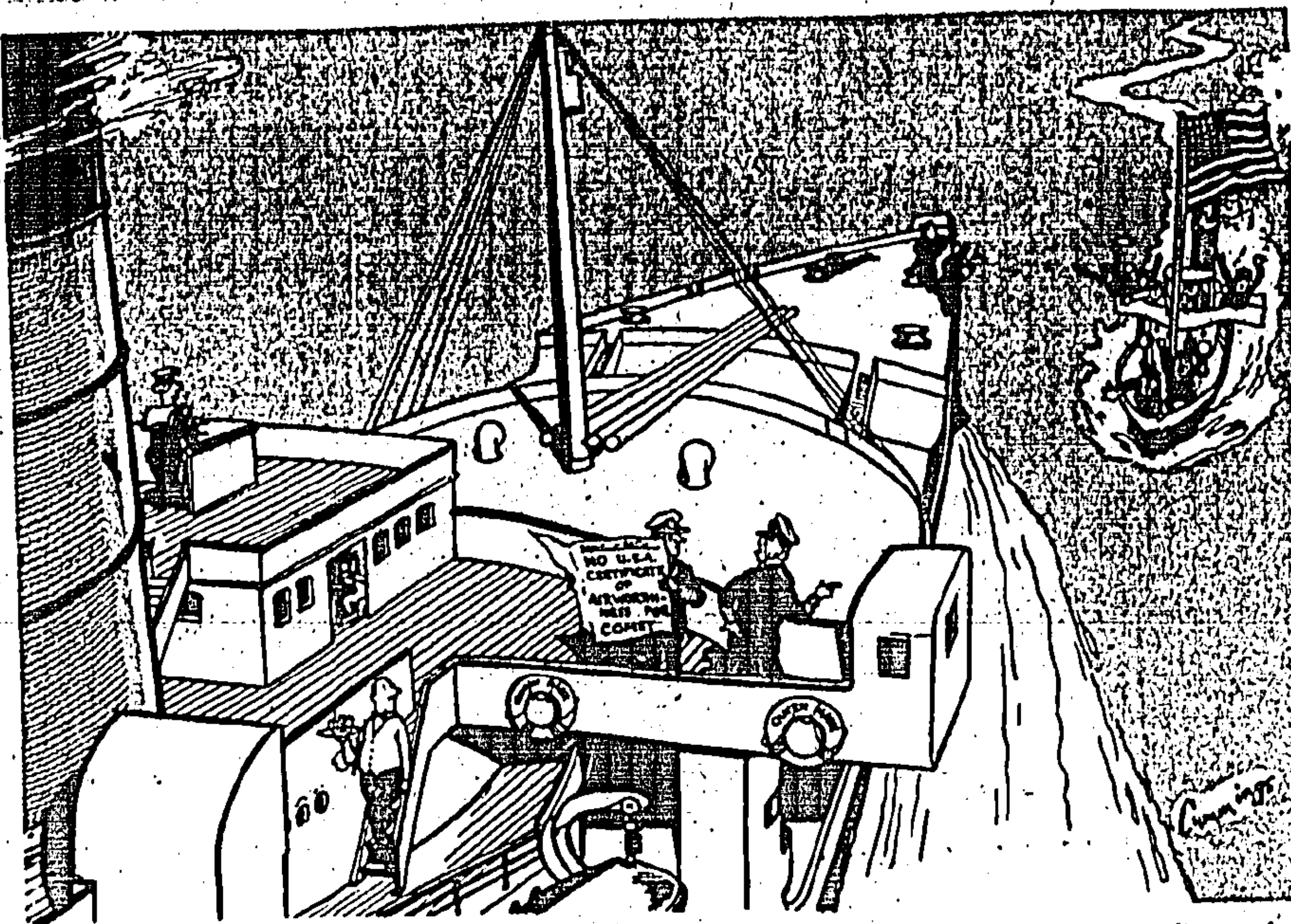
Those who use influence based on tribal relationships to raise funds for religious or social purposes also risk being sent to corrective labour.

Minor Crimes

CERTAIN other minor crimes which may result in prison sentences are peculiar to Communist regimes. One of them is failure to register with the police on arriving in a new district. For persons convicted several times of omitting to obey this regulation the punishment is two years' imprisonment.

Again, a person who introduces a religious picture of any kind into a State institution or industrial enterprise may be sent to prison for three months.

The amnesty decree provides for revision of the Soviet Penal Code. Criminal liability for certain minor offences is to be replaced by "measures of an administrative and disciplinary nature." Time will show whether the reform will really mitigate the lot of the Soviet citizen who, perhaps through no real fault of his own, has been guilty of a minor infringement of the law.



"Here it comes! I expected it—'Not allowed in New York Harbour, can't give a certificate of seaworthiness to the Queen Mary'..." London Express Service

KEY TO PERON'S POLICE DRIVE

By Johan Mays

Buenos Aires. THE cafe crowds up and down the noisy avenues are tense but talkative. There is tension too in back-street bars and in the palatial mansions of cattle millionaires. Everyone is wondering what will happen next in Peron's war of nerves.

Plenty is going on now as Peron's police build up their "evidence" for the existence of a "vast terrorist organisation plotting against the Government."

House-to-house searches, mainly in the wealthier districts, add daily to reports of secret arsenals. Arrests of alleged conspirators now run to hundreds.

The story has a familiar ring. Once again Argentina's strong man has diverted attention from the gathering economic storm now rocking his policies by launching a witch hunt against his old scapegoats, the oligarchy at home and international capitalism abroad.

Among those held for complicity in the bomb explosions which touched off this war of nerves are politicians who have never hidden either their dislike of Peron or their hatred of anarchy. The bombs themselves, claim Peron's spokesmen, were supplied by United States agents.

Explosions

WHO planted the bombs? In his May Day speeches the wrathful President ridiculed the idea that, as an Argentine variant of Goering's Reichstag Fire, they were calculated to rally the working class against his arch-enemies, the landowner politicians, of whom scores are now in prison.

Certainly that explanation is not so plausible as it was. The first explosion in mid-April blasted an empty underground station; the Plaza de Mayo overhead was densely packed by a workers' rally but well out of range. But two of the May Day bombs exploded too close for official comfort—one 100 yards from Peron's town house, the other 600 yards from the Congress building where he had just begun to speak.

If the Reichstag Fire theory can be ruled out, it is not so easy to dismiss the possibility of disaffection in Peron's own ranks.

The question is whether, as Peron declares, the political opposition is seeking to make

trouble or whether his Peronistas are firing of him.

Peron climbed to power on the shoulders of the workers and the army. These two forces made him and could break him. Unrest in either of them could do far more to unseat him than any move by the opposition, which has only a handful of seats in Congress, and many of whose leaders have been hounded into prison and exile.

Fallen Idols

ARE the workers still with him? In his May Day harangue to 100,000 supporters, Peron declared that he had no reason to fear a crisis since the entire people was more and more identified with the Peronista movement. Nevertheless, there have lately been several signs that there are differences of opinion within the movement.

A few days ago one of the pillars of Peron's regime, Domingo Mercante, was formally expelled from the Peronista party. Yet, eight years ago, Mercante did more than any other single man to bring Peron to the Presidency. He was close friend of Eva Peron and ranked after the President and his wife in the early days of the regime as the most important figure in the country. Now he has been thrown out for disloyalty, accused of "sowing confusion and alarm."

Another key figure of the regime's earlier days has fallen from grace. He is Jose Espojo, protégé of Eva Peron. She placed him at the head of the General Confederation of Labour, the mass trade union which has become the cornerstone of Peron's power.

Esposito was dismissed some months ago. He had a powerful hold on the workers, and his removal may well have weakened Peronista loyalties in this labour stronghold of Argentine.

Whatever the significance of these changes, economic trends have not been calculated to cement the workers' affection for Peron.

Changed Times

SEVEN years ago, when he stepped into the Presidency, he could give them what they asked for: higher wages, better housing, social conditions. He bought their support by giving them these things.

But times have changed. Instead of plenty there is scarcity. Three years of drought on the pampas made it harder to feed the greatest meat-eating nation in the world. The workers of Buenos Aires have come to know grey bread and one meatless day a week.

This was not purely of even chiefly the result of drought. Peron's policies played havoc with farm output. He paid low prices to the farmers and charged foreign buyers all he could get. His bureaucratic machine swallowed the differ-

ence, and the farmers naturally objected. Wages continued to rise under Peron's plans for "social justice." But so did the farmers' costs. Beef production declined, and meat for domestic consumption began to find its way into the grey market, making a mockery of official price ceilings.

Inevitably, inflation set in. Argentine workers in town and country earned more and more; their wages bought less and less. Peron staged an austerity campaign, but the Argentines have never taken kindly to tightening their belts. So the inflationary spiral continued.

This was the situation which brought Eva Peron to the peak of her popularity among the so-called "shirtless ones." Drawing on the vast funds wrung by the Government from farmers and business men, she doled out gifts in money and kind through the Eva Peron Foundation. "The shirtless ones," impressed by her largesse, came to regard her as a saint.

Restlessness

BUT when Eva Peron died nine months ago, the trade unions were already growing restless. In Peron's earliest days as President, strikes for higher wages and shorter hours had enjoyed his full backing. Now there was less scope for concessions. More than 100,000 strikers back to work with their claims unsatisfied.

And since his wife's death the workers' claims have had shorter

shift than ever from the worried President. Instead of encouraging strikes he has been turning his attention to profilers. In recent weeks the prisons of Buenos Aires have been filled to overflowing with small tradesmen accused of over-charging.

This move against shopkeepers was undoubtedly popular with Peron's working-class followers. Some retail prices in Buenos Aires have dropped by a third since the police began their anti-profiteering campaign.

The Army

BUT the country's dislocated economy cannot be put to rights simply by imprisoning shopkeepers. Even Peron's drive against notorious corruption in Government circles cannot put Argentine farmers on their feet again.

Peron is a shrewd judge of mass psychology. But however loudly his working class followers clamour for more of his "social justice," the economic situation remains to be faced. Unless it improves Peron may find himself in trouble with the army.

It was the army which backed him when he wooed and won the workers seven years ago. In the present ferment it has not yet shown its hand. But it is not likely to remain in the background much longer if Peron is in fact losing the wholehearted allegiance of the workers.

Is he losing their support? That is the real question posed by the recent bomb bursts in Buenos Aires. They are only the froth on the Argentine ferment, but it is a powerful brew—much too powerful to be explained away in May Day harangues and political arrests.

A FLYING BUNGALOW IS NEXT

From Newell Rogers

PUT the car in the garage and fly away in the bungalow for the week-end. Quite practical, says Igor Sikorsky, father of the hoverplane. All you need is a hoverplane on the roof. "Flying cottages," he says, "will be the next development in air travel."

"Today it is possible to build an amphibious hoverplane with a body large enough to contain living and sleeping quarters, and a kitchenette."

"Our company is now producing armed service copters roomy enough for such quarters. They will be underneath the pilot's cabin. The balcony will be permanent or retractable."

Sikorsky takes another peep into what he believes to be the nearest future. "You will lounge comfortably on the balcony of your own flying home as you drift over strange and beautiful countryside."

BASS violinist Christopher Balestrera, charged with two insurance office hold-ups, stood in the Astoria, Oregon, police station and heard Charlie Daniell confess to the crimes. They look as alike as identical twins. They had never laid eyes on each other before. Balestrera plays in a night-club. Daniell works in an office. He was identified by four clerks as the gunman who held up their office in July and again in December.

His wife had a nervous breakdown.

Last week he went on trial. The judge declared an initial when two jurors commented audibly on the case.

Then a constable arrested Daniell for loitering. To their amazement he confessed to 40 robberies, including the insurance office stick-ups.

Said Balestrera to Daniell: "You don't know what you did to my wife."

Daniell said nothing.

JOE PICERNO, day-dreaming in a Korean war prison camp, named the two things he wanted most, "a home of my own and a racoon."

Now Joe is on his way back, and Mrs. Florence Caracci, widow of a navy man, will let him buy her home.

He will not have to make a down-payment for three years, and she is leaving him some of her furniture.

And William Cane, president of the Yorkers Raceway Association, has given Joe a trotting horse, called Sir Joseph.

APPROVED. Rhode Island, a court fined producer Edward Gould 100 dollars (\$25) for staging "an indecent play"—"Tobacco Road."

It ran on Broadway for seven years, and had about 10 million dollars in a 12-year run by the Lord Chamberlain.

A WOMAN burglar hotly stole John Lucco's radio in Baltimore, Maryland, but ran up a \$7-dollar (\$24.12) bill on his telephone. She talked for four dollars (\$1.84) a minute by radiophone to A.G.I. in Paris.

IN the multiple shops that cater for tall girls, cushions, the counters, mirrors, and racks are extra high. No assistant can be under 5ft. 10 ins. Proprietors are 6ft. 6in. Jerry Wolfmann, and his 6ft. wife Joan.

Will Egypt Grab The Suez?

From LEWIS JAMES

ONE of Naguib's young officers smilingly taunted me, "You are afraid we will grab the Canal Zone like Mossadegh grabbed the oil at Abadan. That we will nationalise it if you leave it."

It is a comment worth remembering as Cairo prepares this week for a resumption of talks on Middle East defence in general and Britain's Canal Zone bases in particular.

"You British are much more worried about your shipping and your commerce than you are about what you call Middle East Defence," said the young officer.

"But," he added, still smiling, "you needn't be. We can afford to wait until the concession expires in 1958. Anytime, it will take us all that time to get ready to run the canal on our own when our canal is returned to us."

But all this does not alter the fact that the probability of the Suez Canal Zone garrison being scattered to the four winds well inside 10 years is including widespread (if secret) alarm and

dependency among shipping people of most nationalities.

Or the fact that they are still discreetly hoping that some British troops will still be around in 1958 to do any necessary dirty work (as usual) if the United Nations, or some such organisation, attempts to persuade the Egyptians into accepting a prolongation of international control of the waterway.

Naguib's back-room boy, Dr. Mustafa Helwanli, has described the Suez Canal Company as a closed casket which must be pried open.

But it is more like a goldmine than a casket... it's a bottomless treasure purse.

In the first six months of this year around 7,000 ships will pass through the canal, each paying tolls at the rate of eight shillings a ton—plus another eight shillings for every passenger.

Although the Canal cost only £20,000,000 to cut, today's estimated value of the concession is around £100,000,000. Shares originally sold for £10.5 shilling are now worth over £20.

The Canal Company's revenues last month were more than £2,400,000, bringing the total for the first quarter of this year to nearly £6,000,000.

Naguib's back-room boys are as well aware of all the hopes

and fears that go with the prospect of future Egyptian control of the Canal and the British Government.

Britain would get a bit more international support in her dealings with Naguib, she came out into the open. Actually, she, too, doesn't, and the prospect of future Egyptian control of Suez is entirely a pleasing one.

If the Egyptians feel they are being hard done by, they have only themselves to blame. For they have already given Western shipping companies a taste of what all-Egyptian control would mean.

Anyway, the Egyptians have always disliked almost everything and nearly anybody connected with the Canal because of the circumstances (humiliating to them) in which "alien" control developed.

Are the Egyptians likely to attempt to run this show on their own after 1958? Obviously they are. Naguib has already declared the Canal "Egyptian" according to our legal rights—and Dr. Mustafa Helwanli is already recruiting for a new Government department charged with preparing itself for taking over the Canal when the British leave.

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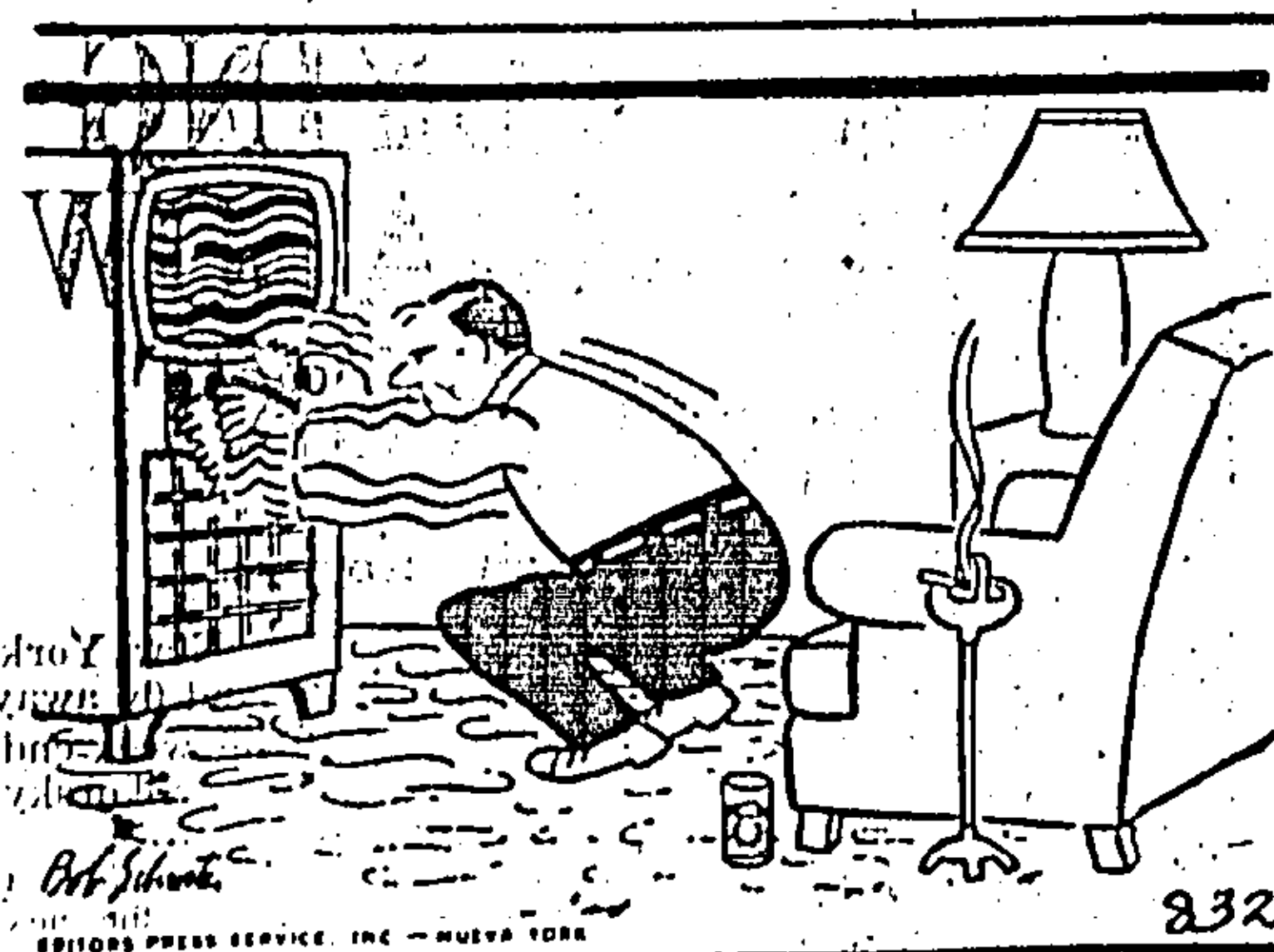
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and this next girl, as you can see, modelling the latest bikini bathing...

BY THE WAY by Beachcomber

I HAVE not laughed so much since a gang of mice attacked and ate a tasty snack of sculpture fashioned out of cheese, and called "International Friendship."

When deep in thought, tucked his chin like a violin, and using a long pencil as a bow, makes queer squeaking noises. Yours faithfully, Ambrose Teale.

Kindness to fish

A PROFESSOR has said that fish is a kind of human. That idea is probably the origin of the saying, "Kiss the place to make it well." My fellow-fish Timothy Shy once told the story of an aquarium-keeper who said to a tourist who had run amok, "Tread softly, because you tread on my dreams." But Marcel Wynnecker in his autobiography says that he was once attacked savagely by a large salmon which he had tried to help over a weir. Of course, he was discriminated. The man who smiles at a shark and tries to stroke it, murmuring, "Diddums, then," is asking for a bruise. As the Basque proverb says: "He who tries to molluscify a whale is allowing emotion to make a fool of him." Start your kindness campaign on a trout, and if it is resentful or angry, chuck the whole thing.

Dr Rhubarb is criticised

DEAR Sir, Dr Rhubarb, in his answer to the query about a dance who picked up a piece of haddock and pretended it was a flute, did not prove deep enough. The young man was obviously starved of music in his childhood, and should not be surprised to hear that his parents hated music. They may have had just this reason for picking up odd articles and pretending that they are musical instruments. It is a sign of retarded development, as in the case of an old lawyer. I know, who,

Erratum

ON page 263 of the new edition of the "List of Huntingdonshire Cabinet" the Glover, R. S., is not the Glover, R. S., of Brewery-walk, Shotton, who is an ironmonger.

YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

MONDAY, MAY 18

BORN today you have an adventurous spirit, and are willing to take long chances to win your objective. The stars given to you are a strong, self-executive ability and a definite talent for handling people. There is a wide pleasure in your nature which makes it rather difficult for you to stick to any one job very long. You are a natural leader, and you need to cultivate patience.

Fond of the pleasures of this world, you are too much inclined to neglect the intellectual and cultural side of life. You have a good mind. The only trouble is you do not use it enough! You let your charm get you places instead of working hard. Your ambitions are keen, and if you follow the dictates of the inner voice you will rarely err in judgment.

TUESDAY, MAY 19

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21) - Be very careful if you are working in unfamiliar surroundings with new tools. There can be serious injury. GEMINI (May 21-June 21) - Your own ideas on a subject are not to be trusted. It is better to listen, but do not let your own way. CANCER (June 21-July 21) - This could prove a pleasant social evening. Accept a dinner invitation, if offered. LEO (July 21-Aug. 21) - Invite friends to your home or pay calls this evening. A fine time to be neighborly. VIRGO (Aug. 21-Sept. 21) - Conservative action is the best for you; just now. The wrong word, said at the wrong time, can prove harmful.

LIBRA (Sept. 21-Oct. 21) - Being a good neighbour in your community will repay you a hundredfold. Friendship begins with kindness. SCORPIO (Oct. 21-Nov. 21) - By making someone else happy, you can bring pleasure to your own self. Why not try it and see? SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 21-Dec. 21) - This is a fine day for seeking pleasure and recreation. It can pull you out of the doldrums! CAPRICORN (Dec. 21-Jan. 21) - There may be emotional upsets in your immediate family circle. Try to be kind to your own wife. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 21) - You can add to your enjoyment if you are tactful and polite. Just don't get involved personally. PISCES (Feb. 21-Mar. 21) - If shopping for an important piece of household furniture, keep your eyes open for durability as well as for price! ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 21) - If asked to give your advice on a subject, you should be gracious and contribute your best ideas.

CROSSWORD

Across: 1. Dame Blair was very good. (11) 2. Britain's buried treasure. (14) 3. Oceanic cavalryman. (5) 4. Coptic home. (6) 5. Exempted. (6) 6. This service is unbeatable. (11) 7. Wherever you are. (11) 8. One little woman. (4) 9. Last word of a man. (4) 10. Sequence of commands. (5) 11. Price list. (4) 12. Nice and comfortable. (4) 13. He does this to his horse. (11) 14. He does this to his horse. (11) 15. Dashed. (4)

Down: 1. Non-essentials of words. (8) 2. Man of steel. (7) 3. Fashionable fair. (6) 4. (11) 5. This is usually ancient. (11) 6. Surprise? (2) 7. (11) 8. Pity-arch tree. (5) 9. Deep novel (Anas). (9) 10. He had the golden touch. (6) 11. He had the golden touch. (6) 12. Food habitant. (8) 13. Sure sick. (4) 14. The man who packs there. (3) 15. All right in New York. (2)

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JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Here's How Champ Won Tournery Hand

BY OSWALD JACOBY

THE hand shown today was one of the most interesting in the world championship between the European and the American champions. B. Jay Becker scored a game for the American team in the "open" room, while one of the Swedish players failed to make three no-trump in the "closed" room.

Becker took the first trick with the ace of clubs and finished the nine of hearts to East's ten. East returned the three of spades, and declarer won with the king. He next cashed the ace of hearts and gave up a trick to East's king.

When East now returned the jack of spades, Becker carefully held off. He took the next spade trick with the ace, entered dummy with the king of clubs and ran the rest of dummy's hearts. He could then lead a diamond from the dummy, and East could not prevent declarer from making the ninth trick with the king of diamonds.

In the other room the South player never bid spades, and West's opening lead was a low spade. Declarer won, and duck-

NORTH 17	
♠ 10	♥ A Q 6 5 4
♦ 5 3	♣ K 3 2
WEST	
♠ Q 7 5 2	♥ J 4 3
♦ 2	♣ K 10
♠ J 9 7 6 4	♥ Q 9 8 6 4
EAST (D)	
♠ A K 6	♥ 7 3
♦ K 10 7 2	♣ A 10 8
North-South vul.	
East	South
1 ♠	1 ♠
Pass	2 N.T.
Pass	Pass
Pass	3 N.T.
Opening lead—♠ 6	

ed a low heart around to East. When East then returned a spade, South had to play low.

West won a spade trick and promptly shifted to the jack of diamonds. This forced out declarer's king of diamonds and established two diamond tricks for East. When East got in again with a second heart trick he cashed his two diamond tricks to defeat the contract.

CARD SENSE

Q—The bidding has been:

North East South West
Pass Pass 1 Heart Pass
1 Spade Pass ?

You, South, hold: Spades 9-6-2, Hearts K-Q-J-7-5, Diamonds A-Q-8, Clubs 9-3. What do you do?

A—Pass. You have a doubtful opening bid, best, since you have only 12 points in high cards and 1 point for the doubleton. There cannot be any hope for game since North could neither open the bidding nor make a jump bid of some kind at his second turn. Hence you pass in the first convenient part-score contract.

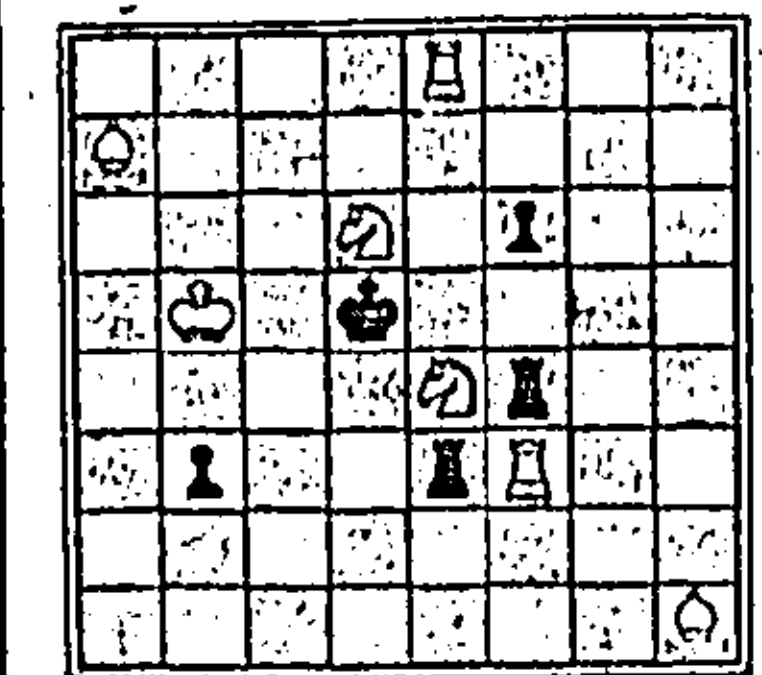
TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You South, hold: Spades 9-3, Hearts K-Q-9-7-5, Diamonds A-Q-8, Clubs Q-J-2. What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

CHESS PROBLEM

By J. LEVIER
Black, 5 pieces.



White, 7 pieces.
White to play; mate in two.
Solution to Saturday's problem:

1. R-R1, any; 2. R. or Kt (dis ch) mates.

WHAT'S HER LINE?

RITA T. DELMOSS

Re-arrange the letters to spell her occupation.

(Solution on Page 10)

WOMANSENSE

SUMMER RUSTLE



By VERA WINSTON

THE rustle of silk taffeta still makes itself heard in the summer fashion symphony, the taffeta dress having been accepted as a constant and endearing member of the wardrobe. Young and gay is this paper-thin version in black with a white polka dot print. A cape collar lends softness to the moulded bodice, and there are crescent-shaped upward curved pockets on the full skirt with gathers concentrated in the centre, fore and aft.

Household Hint

The composition tops of metal furniture are best cleaned by rubbing with a rag dampened in alcohol. Then go over with a dry cloth. A wax polish applied once a month will protect the surface and give a nice finish. For a high gloss on chrome finish, use a mixture of alcohol and whiting.

WEST END lookout

- ★ CLOTHES are prettier, and food is better
- ★ THE CUSTOMER is still too often wrong
- ★ BEAUTY all round—if you look the right way

COME to the West End with the Anne Edwards Bureau—and find out what sort of treatment the British get every day—and the visitors will get when they get to London next month.

Far and wide roamed the bureau girls on a Day's shopping, on an Evening out, on a Trip Around Town, and on a View Finding Tour of the London that is not in the guide books.

The gist of their reports is this:—

CLOTHES in the shops are both cheaper and prettier than last year, but the way they sell them too often puts you off.

FOOD in the shops is both good and gay, but too many restaurants still ruin it. IF you have money to burn you will probably do better in Paris or New York. But London has charms that cannot be equalled in any other city of the world.

GIRL on a day's shopping reported: Summer dresses and accessories are more elegant and cheaper this year, because English designers are now so good that buyers do not have to rely on imported fashions.

FOR EXAMPLE: Cotton frocks in a new silky "Sea Island" cotton are £1 cheaper on average. Among accessories that are half the price they were last summer are cotton and nylon blouses, dupion duster coats, cotton housecoats, permanently pleated nylon skirts, quilted skirts.

SOMETHING NEW

New in the windows since last summer are straw skirts, belts and bags, reversible poplin skirts, umbrellas, sand-



A pretty girl pauses to look in her pocket glass... as spotted by the Anne Edwards Bureau and noted as one of the charms of a city's passing scene.

Anne Edwards

tions to stiffen as well as clean. It came back three weeks later, a limp rag—unstiffened. The cleaners refused to do anything about it in time. It was rushed off to another cleaner, who re-cleaned, restiffened, and delivered it within a day.

THE CASE of the Peppermint Creams in a "sweetshop": "We haven't got any for sale," said the girl behind the counter. "We can't take the stuff out of the window, it would spoil the display."

THE CASE of the Broken Dish. Five were ordered in a provincial town. One arrived smashed and was shipped. BUT: "I am satisfied," said the manager. "that they were adequately

With thanks

The wise girls report gratefully that they met FEIVIER of the tailmen who look at your lumpy up and say: "Why don't you have a bust?" FEIVIER of the train stewards who bring you cold milk twice when you ask for hot.

And there are still too many discouraging mistakes "made" by firms who ought to know better...

SOMETHING WRONG

LIKE the Melting Buns on a button-through washing dress. They all fell off in the wash because, said the laundry, they were made of composition that softened in hot water. The manufacturers replaced them at once, but—with the same again.

Girl on the Track of Good Food reported: Food shop windows filled with better food, better packed, better displayed. Noted and remembered: Biscuits in different-sized tins instead of paper bags, sets of six tins of jam at home, six different countries, Sultans in stone pots, liqueur chocolates in miniature wooden crates, fresh cream, the first Creme Fontainebleau, triple cream cheeses, and baby peas in a tin.

So it is a blot on the food front that too many restaurants do not serve the new food available—you cannot get the juice of fresh oranges to drink or fresh cream without extra charge. And too many charge high for what they serve.

Girl With Money To Burn reported: "I went with an escort to a night spot... with a smart reputation. We arrived at 10.30 and only one of us wanted to dine; the other ordered caviar and strawberries. We had a couple of aperitifs each, a bottle of champagne, and a brandy. The bill came out like this: Two dinners, £3 8s. 6d. Caviar, £1 10s. Champagne, £3 15s. Four aperitifs 18s. Two brandies, 13s. Two coffees, 3s. 20 cigarettes, 4s. 6d. Tip, 30s. Total, £21 2s. The manager, I consider, not very brilliant food, dancing, and cabaret."

BUT the Girl who Travelled Around—discovered—the real charms of London. The charm of such disarming cheerfulness among the people who do the dirty work—canteen girls and cleaners, porters and bus conductors, milkmen and liftmen.

Above all the charm of the London lights you never see on any official tour...

A troop of cavalry gleaming silver and scarlet riding along in Hyde Park beneath a canopy of green... yellow and white... of daffodils on the grass where everybody could pick them and nobody does... grey aprons in a sky of Dior rose, long streams of lamplight reflected from the wet roads on a murky night... squares left to grow grass in the heart of the world's most expensive building land... a tiny black train across the dome of St. Paul's... cool picnic spots for City workers like "Lincoln's" allan fields or a river-bus on the Thames... and... packed bunches of daffodils, tulips, and tulips for half a crown a bunch, sold in a cheap chain store.

BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

A Pond's A Nice Place To Be

—That's What the Cattail Told the Kittentails—

By MAX TRELL

HAND, the shadow-girl with the turned-about name, had gone down to the edge of the pond. The weather had turned warm and already all the ice had melted. Here and there among the clumps of dry cattails, she noticed new green stalks just starting to grow.

It was early afternoon and the spring sun was shining with pleasant warmth. Perhaps it was warmer than Hand thought, or perhaps it was the golden sunbeams dancing on the water that made her half-shut her eyes. At any rate she did begin shutting them and her head began nodding a bit. All at once she heard some small voices, sounding very close by, whispering. "Is this where we're going to be standing all summer?" one of the voices said.

Fools the Water

"I'm quite sure we are, kitten. We're just off the edge of the pond. I can feel the water over my feet."

"So can I," said a third voice. "It seems like a very comfortable pond. But I can't see very much. I wish I were taller. I'm standing on my tiptoes. I do hope this really is a pond—and not just a puddle."

"A puddle!" the other two voices exclaimed sharply, like two meows.

"They sound like little cats," Hand said to herself, as she sat nodding with half-closed eyes. She felt much too drowsy to be able to open them. But she kept wondering to herself what little cats could be doing down at the

Very Lovely Pond

An old, deeper voice was talking to the others now. "Yes, my dears, this is a pond—and a very lovely one, too. It doesn't look very pretty now, but in a few weeks, when spring really comes, you'll see how everything will change. That little cove just beyond that white rock in the water will become covered with lily leaves—waterlily leaves. Later, there'll be blossoms, some red, some white, some pink."

"The dragonflies will dart and whirl, with the sun shining on their red and blue wings. Then the water-gliders and water-skaters and the whirligigs will come dancing out of hiding. They'll come dancing among you, too. You must be careful not to frighten them. You must make them your friends."

"And when the summer comes, the frogs will come, too. All day they'll sit on the bank



"Just be patient, my dears," the older voice said.

looking up into the sky, snapping for flies, plunging into the water for a swim. At night they'll gather all about you, singing their songs in their deep, hoarse voices. The whippoorwill will sing, too, and the katydids and the crickets.

"You'll be tall by then and your brown tails will stand high above the water. You'll be able to see far down to the end of the pond—see the ducks and the geese and the beautiful white swan, and the children who come down to the bank for a swim. Just be patient, my dears—just be patient."

Hand opened her eyes quickly, but she could see no cat. There was nothing in the pond. And along the edge there was nothing—except the white clump of dry cattails, with here and there the new green kitten-tails just starting to grow!

Hand looked at them closely. They seemed to be whispering together. But then again, it might only have been the wind, rustling through the dry stalks.

Rupert and the Robins—6



"We've been for a long walk," says Reggie Rabbit. "But we haven't seen any robins." "Yes, we have," interrupted Rex. "There was just one near to Poppleton village." "Then I'll try to find that one. Thanks for your help," says Rupert as he trots away.

hopefully. Sure enough, he at length spies a robin on a fence. "My, what a search I've had," he cries. "You're the first robin I've seen all morning." "If you've come from Nurwood that's not surprising!" says the little bird in a rather strange voice.

Another new "Adventure"—

RUPERT and the BOY PIRATE \$1.

BARBS

BY IAL COCHRAN

Introducing young men for positions, business men do not always believe in scions.

After trying some of the steps modern dancing, count your toes. You should have two!

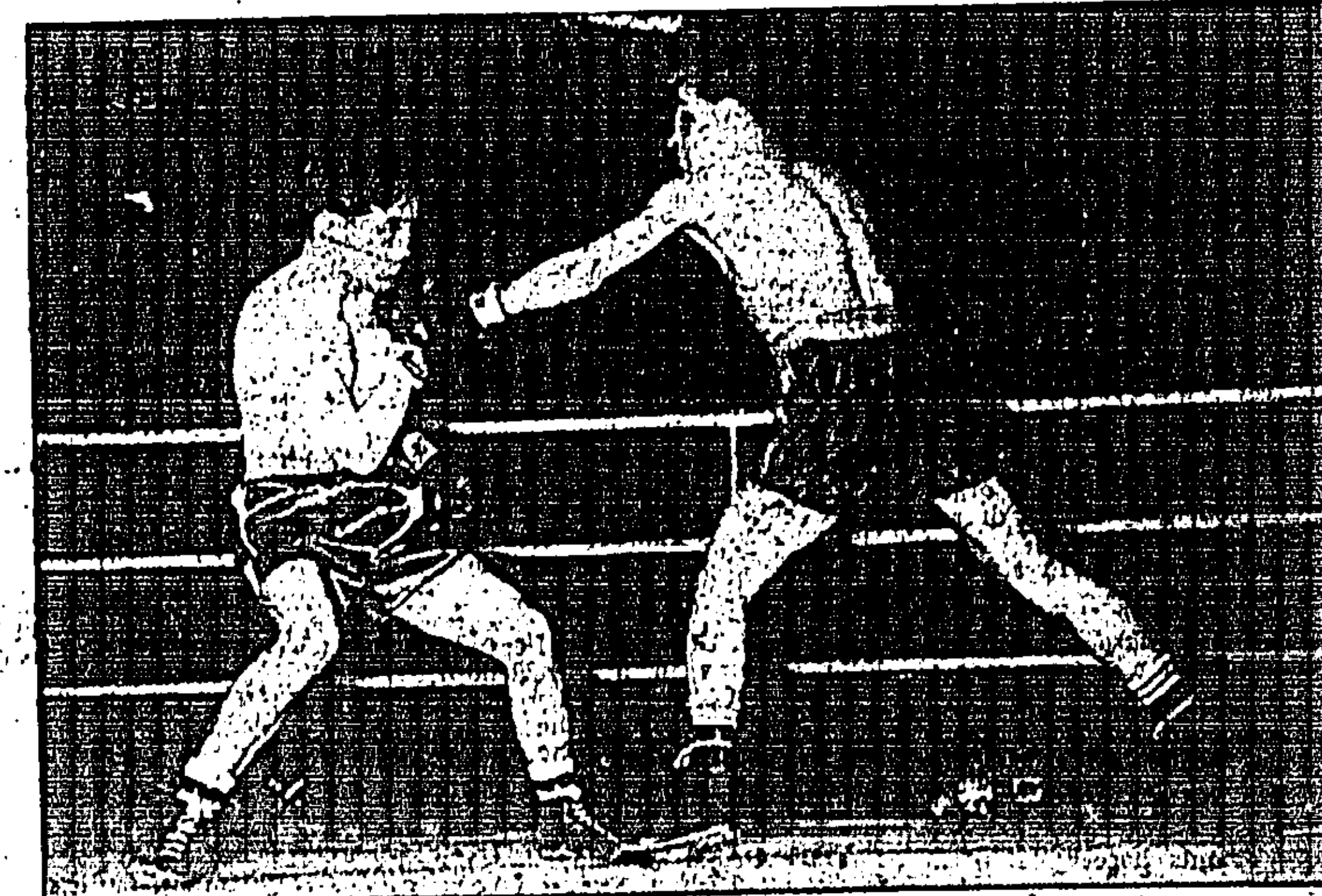
of a doctor says: people may be shorter in 100 years. That must mean completely broke.

Some dumb waiters are pulled up by a rope—others are lucky not to be.

TITLE FIGHTS AT HARRINGAY



Don Cockell (left) and Johnny Williams, the holder, during their fight for the British and Empire Heavyweight Championships at Harringay. Cockell won.



Freddie King landing a left to Ronnie Clayton during their fight for the Featherweight Championship of Great Britain at Harringay. Clayton won on a knockout.—Central Press Photos.

The Time Has Come To Let German Boxers Fight In Britain

Says HAROLD MAYES

London. How much longer is Britain going on being beastly to us? Who's thinking that? Oh, just the German professional boxers, and their managers, who feel that long enough has passed since the end of hostilities for them to be accepted here.

They wouldn't be welcome with a lot of people. I can't exactly say that I've changed my own general opinion towards Germany, but, being perfectly fair, there are many reasons why I feel that these chaps have a genuine grouse.

Haven't we seen German athletes performing here? Didn't 55,000 people turn up at High-bury to see a London side whip the daylight out of a team of Berlin Soccer players? And the German amateur boxers who came over here were a very popular draw, too.

Athletes, footballers, amateur boxers. Right. Then what's the objection to professional boxers? Frankly, I don't see that our promoters can put up any explanation which is water-tight.

The view, naturally, is that plenty of the regular fight public just don't want to watch Germans. If they don't like them, let them stay out of the ring. They go along to see them, in the hope that they might see a good hiding handed out to them? Well, I think so.

"I know a lot of people who'd get a kick out of that, and it could be that it could bring boxing new customers to compensate for those whose consciences would make them objectors.

HELL BACK THEM

One man who would like to help some of them over here is Ted Broadbent. "I don't care whether they are Germans, or where they come from," says Ted, "as long as they can help to stimulate boxing. Boxing needs 'em, and there are three fellows I know who would certainly be good value for money."

"In fact, I'd go as far as to say that if any promoter would put these three on an Anglo-German bill, I'd back them for £1,000 to win two out of the three fights," he added.

The three he's so sure of are Franz Szejna, a 22-year-old middleweight who is No. 2 in his own country, Rudi Langer, the European bantam champion,

and Leo Starosch, No. 2 welterweight, who also fights as a middle.

Well, what about it, promoters? Would any of you say "No" if you were offered the chance of putting on the Jap World Champion, Yoshio Shirai, against either Jake Tull or Terry Allen, here?

No, of course you wouldn't. And if he is persona grata you just can't go on withholding recognition from the Germans.

"I spent 24 years as a player, but I shan't last that long as a manager," the man who controls the destinies of a well-known Football League club said to me. "You can go on record as saying for me that football's fine for a player, but as a manager—it stinks!" he added.

"I spent a lot less time than that as a player, but I still don't believe I shall even be able to match the length of my playing career in the chair," said another, whose club, incidentally, have had a rather successful season.

"I read a story the other day that a club which has a manager had already approached two other chaps to take the job that manager didn't know he was going to lose," he continued.

OLIVER TWISTS?

"But what's so strange about that? There are plenty of clubs doing it all the time. It's just a racket. Managers? We must all be daft."

And that, my hearties, is the sort of note on which one of the most successful Soccer seasons for some time comes to its close.

If you think managers will now be going on a nice, long holiday, free from the cares of championships, promotion and relegation, just forget it. The

GREATEST EVER BRITISH ATHLETIC SEASON STARTS WITH RECORDS

The greatest ever British athletic season—following on three successive greatest ever seasons—has started with records in three standard events and several more at all distances between four and 20 miles.

First came Gordon Pirie's Six Miles in 28 minutes 47.4 seconds, then Roger Bannister's Mile in 4 minutes 3.6 seconds. The third record in a standard event fell at Chiswick on May 9 at the Sward Trophy Meeting when John Savidge threw the Discus a distance of 155 feet 3½ inches to improve on Harry Duguid's British record by half an inch.

Performances at the Sward Trophy Meeting—hurdles and field events inter-club competition—were excellent for the English early season. Third place in the Discus went at 130 feet 6 inches and third place in the Long Jump at 22 feet 9¼ inches.

The Long Jump—even with the general all-round improvement in field event standards in the last two years—has remained Britain's weakest event.

There is promise of that situation being changed. In the AAA v. Oxford University match at Illey Road, Oxford, on May 2, Peter Whaley jumped 23 feet 11 inches—just 3½ inches short of Harold Abramson's British record. Oxford's Ian Walker was second at 23 feet 10 inches.

At the Sward Trophy meeting, G. D. Goodrich was second to

Walker at 22 feet 11¼ inches and K. Wilmshurst third at 22 feet 9¼ inches. With Harry Whitfield clearing 22 feet 8½ inches in the Cambridge-Loughborough match, there are five Englishmen over 22½ feet before the middle of May.

Early season marks in the Discus Throw have been very good. In addition to Savidge's record throw, Mark Pharoah has reached 148 feet 11½ inches. Howell Williams has set a new Welsh record at 142 feet, M.F. Flacke has gone out to 138 feet 6 inches and D.E.L. Slater to 137 feet 6½ inches.

With most of the throwers, particularly the Scots, still to come into competition, it is not improbable that Britain this year will have a dozen men throwing over 140 feet and four or five over 150 feet.

Norman Greger won the Sward Trophy Pole Vault at 12 feet 8 inches with the schoolboy, G. M. Schmidt, second on 12 ft. 4 in.

Last season there were three British vaulters over 13 feet. This season there may be a half-dozen with Geoffrey Elliott all set to be the first Briton over 14 feet.

Even in the High Jump, an event in which Englishmen don't normally go much higher than six feet until come time in June, Derek Cox has already cleared 6 feet 3 inches.

In the Shot Put, a new potential 50-footer has appeared in Oxford's W. E. Palmer who has a season's best of 40 feet 1¼ inches.

DISTANCE CRAZE
Since British scored fifth, seventh and eighth place in the Olympic 10,000 Metres there has been a concerted attack on distance running records and a number of these have fallen this season.

England's Six-Milers, who only two years ago found 30 minutes difficult to beat, are doing that consistently. In addition to the season's best of 29:01.6 this season and D. H. Holden 29:33.0.

Even Peter West, home for his first season after three years in Hongkong, has already come down to 30:56.0, which means that he has run twice three miles at a little short of the speed at which he set the Hongkong record for Three Miles at 15 minutes 11.2 seconds in December last year.

Gordon Pirie ran the Two Miles in 8 minutes 56 seconds for the AAA against Oxford University, only four-tenths of a second off Chris Chuteau's British record. He has also beaten the Belgian distance ace, Gaston Reiff, in a 5,000 Metres race at Rabat, Morocco.

With the season hardly started, 12 Englishmen have already turned in marks of 1:38.4 and under in the Half Mile and nine are already under 4:20 in the Mile, four of them under 4:11.

The sprinters are behaving normally. They don't usually start beating 10 seconds until some time in June. But Quarter-Miler Alan Dick of Oxford has already three sub-45.8 marks for the current season, and shows signs of becoming another A.G.K. Brown.

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BRUISED CHAMPION



A battered Don Cockell, one-time Battersea blacksmith and now a farmer, startlingly reversed the forecasts of the experts when he beat Rugby's Johnny Williams on points over 15 rounds and took from him the Heavyweight Championships of Great Britain and the British Empire at Harringay on May 12.

Cockell took plenty of punishment from Williams' left jab but his powerful punching had the Champion worried for most of the fight.

Picture shows: Cockell, triumphant despite his battered face (his left eye is almost closed), raising his arm in victory after the fight.—Reuterphoto.

Ignore The Howling Mob, Mr Crosby, And Just Play Golf!

Says GEORGE WHITING

Sportsman for whom I could feel sorry: Peter Needham, 29, golfer, handicap two at Sunningdale.

A goodly part of Mr Needham's competitive golf has hitherto been enjoyed in the quiet and pleasant purlieus of Oxford University and in the chummy cheerful old-boy atmosphere of the Halford-Hewitt cup competition, in which he has played for Old Carthusians.

But Needham—now enters a new phase of his royal and ancient pastime.

He is having his first crack at the British amateur championship at Royal Liverpool, Hoylake, this year, and at 10.12 am on Monday, May 25, he is drawn to play, in the first round, a member of the exclusive and expensive Bel-Air Country Club, USA. His opponent's name is Harry Lillis Crosby, caddy Bing.

STOOGES OF THE CIRCUS
And that, I am afraid, could well be the end of dignified golf for Mr Needham. Why? Well, he now has the prospect of being coming stage in a circus stampede of nitwits—those pop-eyed trampers of turf to whom Mr Crosby is the larynx plus.

Three years ago, these gormless gallopers screamed and scratched their frenzied way round Crosby at stately St Andrew's. I pity the stewards, the other competitors, the genuine spectators, and particularly Needham, if any such riot is repeated at Hoylake.

Do not blame Crosby. I believe that he—unlike another American comedian—takes his game seriously. He is a member of the Royal and Ancient Club, can play up to near-championship class without clowning, and was not responsible for the exhibition of mob-hysteria at 1950.

Advertising-executive Needham took it like a man when I told him of his Hoylake destiny.

MET AT WEDDING
"Jolly good. How perfectly delightful I could not have asked for a nicer opponent. I met Crosby last year, at Sunningdale, at a friend's wedding.

"Crosby is a serious golfer. I am certain the stewards will be efficient and that we shall both get a fair run."

I hope so.

Other reactions to the Hoylake draw were slightly different.

His father: "Crosby? I'm, Well, Peter won't let it upset him."

His club: "Crosby? That's rich. That's darned funny."

Here's hoping it will not be too darned funny. Bing Crosby as a golfer is welcome, and his disarming presence will do the Hoylake receipts no harm whatever. But, please, Mr C.—no joke-a-stroke nonsense. Let's leave the clowning for the crowds who pay Entertainment Tax, shall we?

BOXING AT LORD'S
Here's a thing now. Boxing promoter Jack Solomons, floundering like one of his own fish in the rough Entertainment Tax seas, whipped up by Mr Butler, wants to get a little closer to cricket—which pays no such tax.

Solomons, carefully adjusting his Old One-Two-Three to, has written to Lord's and The Oval seeking permission to run big-time boxing on either of those green and pleasant pastures when cricket closes down next September.

If you hear any noises, it will be a gasometer, or an MCC member, exploding.

Lacrosse has been permitted entry to Lord's, hockey and the Corinthian-Cranes brand of soccer have found recent expression at The Oval. But pitching a ring on these sacrosanct squares will assuredly be considered akin to leap-frog in Ascot's Royal Enclosure.

Solomons has been known to perpetrate many a hot stratagem on the sporting world—"pulling a stroke" is the trade term—but this time I fear, he is risking frostbite from two of the latest refusals of all time.

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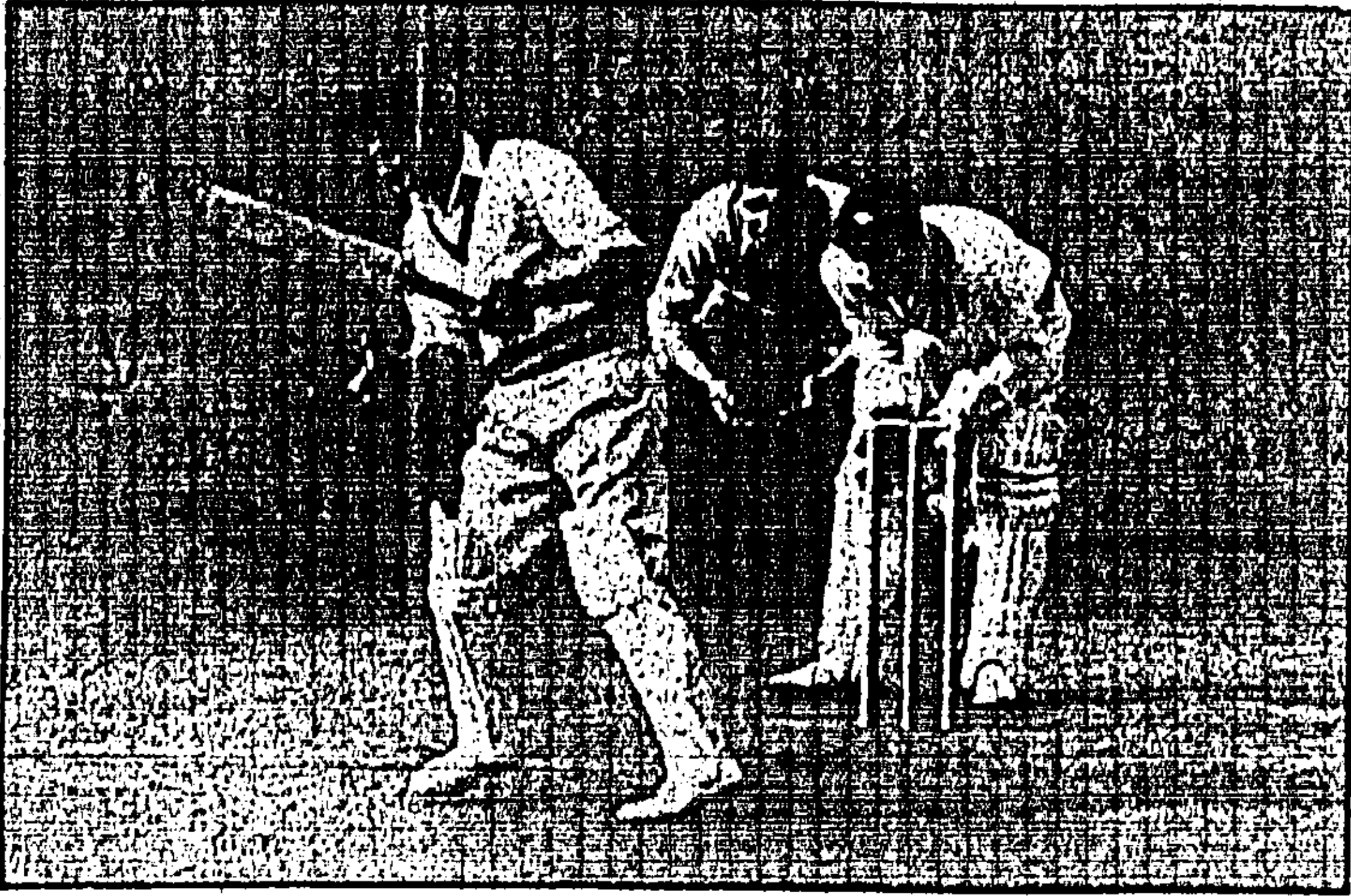
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MILLER IN FORM AGAIN



Keith Miller (Australia) grimacing after being hit on the thumb off a ball from Halliday, during their match against Yorkshire. Miller has a wonderful chance of completing his 1,000 runs before the end of May.—Central Press Photo.

'SPURS WILL NOT PLAY POINTS-AT-ANY-PRICE KICK-AND-RUSH FOOTBALL

By ARCHIE QUICK

Decreased playing success will not force Tottenham Hotspur into an alteration of style. Says Manager Arthur Rowe, who devised it: "We are convinced that our short-passing style is the correct one and that it is the one the public wants to see. We will not alter it; we will not be forced into kick-and-rush, speed-above-everything and points-at-any-price football."

Spurs finished second to Manchester United last season, won the Championship the season before that and were promoted from the Second Division the season prior to that. This time they finished in only a comfortable middle of the table position.

"It is not the system that is wrong. It is not the team plan that is wrong. The reason for our drop in the First Division is that individual players have fallen away from standard and the new ones we have introduced into the side need time to get accustomed to our moves. Then of course, our opponents have tumbled to some of our tricks."

"But I still stick to my opinion that an attack should and can be started from the goalkeeper, moving the ball up field via a throw to a full back. Also the outside wingers should lie back, and, contrary to all preconceptions, pass the ball forward to their inside men in scoring positions instead of the inside men falling back and slowing the ball out to the wing. When

it is crossed from there, more often than not the centre goes straight to the goalkeeper."

Mr Rowe, however, does not believe in a complete return to an attacking centre-half. "Our policy is such an offensive one," he says, "that it is necessary for our centre-half to remain back and form a keystone of defence. We have all the attackers we need in the forward line and at wing half."

I saw Spurs lose narrowly on a waterlogged ground at Charlton, and I feel that under such conditions their system of football is at a disadvantage. Much more successful was the go-ahead work of Charlton's enthusiastic young South Africans, and the game confirmed, if it was necessary, that Springbok John Hewie, six foot two of muscle and brain, is just about the best full back in the four Home countries at the moment. He hardly ever wastes a clearance kick and he has telescopic legs for tackling.

MATTER OF £500

The fateful last half minute of the greatest of all Wembley Cup Finals meant the difference of an additional £500 and £1,000 to Blackpool manager Joe Smith. A clause in his contract called for a bonus of £500 if the team got to Wembley and for £1,000 if they won the trophy.

But it will not be Joe Smith or his unhappy goalkeeper George Farm or the gallant Wanderers from Bolton who will be remembered when the pages of the record books are thumbed in years to come by this and following generations.

The toast now and always will be "Stanley Matthews". It was his match entirely, and no single player has made his country's selectors look so foolish.

To their credit they immediately made amends for their sin of omission by inviting the incomparable right winger to take part in the forthcoming South American tour, though Stanley has not found it expedient to accept.

Too old at 38 indeed? Matthews has lived the international football scene for 22 years, has always produced his best with the backcloth of an important event. But with the genius of a prima donna, he timed his finest hour for the occasion when he gained his greatest million—a Cup winner's medal—and heaped confusion on the FA Selection Committee who had ignored him for England's most daring adventure abroad.

I can now reveal that when Blackpool last reached the Cup Final two years ago and Stanley walked off the field, head bowed and crestfallen in defeat, I, as Hon. Secretary of the Football Writers' Association, put forward a recommendation to the Home Office that he might be given some honour which, in effect, would be an equivalent recognition to Soccer as cricket had gained by the bestowal of a knighthood on Don Bradman.

Nothing came of it; let us hope that in this Coronation Year, with the Wizard at the pinnacle of his fame, some such honour will come his way this time.

There is a general public outcry for it, and I believe it will happen, although I would not go so far as to think of Matthews as "Sir Stanley."

He would become any recognition, for all of his 54 international "caps" still fit him; there never was a more modest, gentlemanly top-ranker in any sport.

If you should travel with Blackpool, or Stoke before them, on a railway journey or meet them in an hotel, the chap sitting in the corner minding his own business, reading or writing would be Stanley Matthews, greatest footballer of his generation, perhaps of all time.

Rome Opens Its New Olympic Stadium

Rome, May 17.

Italian President Luigi Einaudi today inaugurated the country's biggest modern sports arena, the 100,000-seat Olympic Stadium, here.

The stadium, designed for the field and track events of the 1956 Olympic Games—if they are held in Rome—cost 2,500,000,000 Lire (about £1,500,000). The highlight of the inauguration was a football match in the five-match international Cup contest in which Hungary beat Italy 3-0.

One hundred leading European cyclists streaked round the arena to complete today's stage of the 20-day Giro Italia (round Italy) race.

The stadium is the Italian capital's largest sports arena since the Coliseum went into disuse 1,500 years ago.—Reuter.

SWEEP OUT

Helsinki, May 17.—The Philippines completed a 5-0 win over Finland in their second round European Zone Davis Cup match here today.

In the last two singles, Raymond Deyro beat Sakari Salo 6-3, 6-2, 3-6, 6-6 and Felicitiano Ampo beat Pentti Forsman 6-2, 6-0, 6-0.

The Philippines play Denmark in the quarter-finals.—Reuter.

Woman's Shot Put Record Broken

Moscow, May 17.

The Olympic Champion, Galina Zybilina, established a new women's world record for the shot put in Leningrad yesterday with a throw of 53 feet 1 inch.—United Press.

★ ★ ★ A SEAT IN THE STALLS ★ ★ ★

David Farrar Now Knows Why They Called It April Fool's Day

By ROBERT OTTAWAY

At the back end of 1950 David Farrar was riding the crest of the wave. He had made five films in a row, £48,000 (less £37,000 tax) for his private exchequer, and was on his way to Hollywood for his first American film, "The Golden Horde," with Ann Blyth.

The headlines said: "We mustn't lose Farrar to Hollywood." So Farrar turned down a seven-year stretch with Universal, refused three other offers, and came back to Britain, to his waiting horde of fans—and nothing else.

For, in the last two years, Farrar, who starred in some of the best British films since the war—remember "Frieda," "Black Narcissus," "The Small Back Room"—hasn't earned a single penny from films. He's been frozen out and cold-shouldered.

"I came back on April 1, 1951," he told me. "Now I know why they call it All Fools Day. I don't deny that I am very bitter. I preferred Britain—and I came back expecting to find work. But nobody wanted me. All that happened is that I was kicked in the teeth."

A FREELANCE

How does he explain the neglect? "I've always been a freelance actor," he says. "I preferred to choose my own parts. But when I came back the film companies were concentrating on their contract artists. There was no place for an independent like me."

And Farrar refuses to undersell himself. "I've had several offers from small companies—the pay was quite good, too—but I won't appear in a film that may damage my acting reputation. The big people haven't been interested. It's been so disheartening."

Now, at last, Farrar has settled on a film. He will play a naval captain in the screen version of the POW play, "Albert, R.N." The title has been changed—but not for Farrar's special benefit—to "The Spare Man."

HOLLYWOOD OFFER

"Yes, I've had Hollywood offers recently," he tells me. "I've been negotiating for the male lead in the new Rita Hayworth film."

Will he take it if it comes? "Certainly," he says. "You can't be fooled the same way twice."

It seems very odd to me that an industry crying out for men who look as if they use a razor now and then should overlook David Farrar. He is, they say, difficult, he has scant respect for some of the specs who have come up in his absence. But, if it's the contract system that excludes him, then the system is wrong.

The blunt, homespun voice of Grace Fields rasped at me. "My film for Associated British has been postponed till September. But I will definitely make it. This 3-D business is holding it up."

And, added Grace: "They're going to do 3-D. This film has a good script and it will be in colour. What more do you want?"

My guess is that A.B. boss Robert Clark will want Grace in three-dimensions. He already plans the first British-financed 3-D epic, "Queen Esther," with Hedy Lamarr.

Title of the Grace film is still "Song of the Sea," which is translated from the name of her Capri villa.

It's a good title—but misleading. It has led many to think that it is based on incidents in her life.

But the story is pure fiction. Says Grace firmly: "I refused to have my life filmed." She will not follow in the fashion

set by Jolson, Cantor and Will Rogers. I think she's wise. Every screen biography has the air of an obituary. And Grace is now proving at the Palladium that her hold over her audience is as firm as ever it was.

Whirling into London is the man who's made a comic reputation out of mangling the Queen's English, Sam Goldwyn. Sample: Don't give her artificial respiration. Either the best or nothing.

"Does he dream up these cracks himself? Well, I can only record that he read one of his famous sayings in a paper and mused: 'I remember the time I said this. It was just after I first read in a magazine that I said it.'"

I expect Goldwynisms to fly when I meet him. For Goldwyn is unimpressed by the 3-D mania, is planning his 59th production as a "flatie."

A HEAR THAT...

Michael Wilding is taking dictation lessons. His present English is too pulkic to be understood by American guys and dolls... Actress Eugenie Leontovitch has started a dramatic school in Hollywood—to coach students in three dimensions...

Lana Turner has booked in at the Savoy for nine weeks. She'll make her first film in Britain, "The Flame and the Flesh." "Third D" tallies by Jimmy Durante: "I don't mind having a flop in my lap—but I do object when he starts eating my popcorn"....

The first Mau Mau film is being planned—with John Wayne as a big-game hunter whose wife is murdered by bandits. It will be made by Hollywood, of course.

Says Red Skelton: "I've always felt sorry for Mickey Rooney. He's too short to be a lover and too tall to be a producer."

Frankie Howard has decided on his first film, called "The Runaway Bus." He says: "I didn't want to make the mistake of Sid Field. I wanted a good script."

We shall see. Bob Hope, who has been with Paramount for 15 years, says: "The pats on the back keep getting lower and lower."

England-Argentina Match Stopped By Thunderstorm

Buenos Aires, May 17.

The soccer international between Argentina and England was abandoned in the 24th minute after a heavy thunderstorm which soaked the pitch here today.

There had been no score when the English referee, Arthur Ellis, called off the game.

The thunderstorm broke over the ground an hour before the kick-off and heavy rain fell continuously. In what play was

possible the players slithered around in the appalling conditions. There was so much water on the pitch that the referee whipped little ripples across the surface.

The referee and linesmen inspected the pitch 12 minutes after the suspension and then declared that further play was impossible, and the match was abandoned.

FIRST TIME

It is believed to be the first time that an international match in which England played has been abandoned.

England and Argentina officials were meeting later to discuss the possibility of playing the match on Monday.

The conditions favoured England, who had the better of the opening stages.

It became almost an impossibility to control the ball, which stuck in pools of water. If the match had continued luck must have played a big part in the result.

President Juan Peron and a crowd of nearly 100,000 people were present.—Reuter.

Australians Play MCC Today

London, May 17.

The Australians' match against the MCC, washed out by rain on Saturday, should start at 10.30 GMT as scheduled tomorrow May 18.

Sunshine and a drying wind this afternoon after morning showers had almost dried out the pitch. The forecast for tomorrow is "generally fine".—Reuter.

DAVIS CUP Britain Leads Norway 2-0

Oslo, May 17.

Britain gained a 2-0 lead over Norway today in their second round European Zone Davis Cup tie, when G. Pash beat Norway's Rolf Page 4-6, 6-0, 6-3, 6-2, and Tony Mottram defeated Sverre Lie 6-3, 6-2, 6-1.—Reuter.

FRANCE WINS 4-1

Zagreb, Yugoslavia, May 17. France qualified for the third round of the European Zone of the Davis Cup by beating Yugoslavia 4-1 here today.

In the remaining two singles, Yugoslavia's Vladimir Petrovic beat Robert Abbesclan 7-6, 6-2, 6-1, while Robert Hallot (France) beat Panajotovic (Yugoslavia) 3-6, 6-2, 6-4, 6-1.—United Press.

GERMANY WINS 3-2

Berlin, May 17. Gottfried von Cramm, the 42-year-old German tennis champion, played a big part in Germany's 3-2 victory over the youthful South African side in the second round European Zone Davis Cup tie here today.

With Germany leading 2-1 before play today, Von Cramm clinched victory by beating Jan Vermaak in straight sets 6-1, 6-3, 6-1.

In the remaining singles, Russel Seymour of South Africa beat Eggert Kech 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4. Germany will play France in the quarter-finals.—Reuter.

SWEDEN WINS 5-0

Barcelona, May 17. Sweden completed a 5-0 victory over Spain here today in their second round European Zone Davis Cup tie.

In the remaining two singles, Sven Davidson beat E. Martinez 6-4, 10-8, 7-5, and Lemert Bergelin beat C. Ferrer 6-2, 4-6, 6-3. Sweden meets Italy, 1952 European Zone Champions, in the quarter-finals.—Reuter.

Japanese Are Betting 8-5 On Shirai

Tokyo, May 17.

Slender Yoshio Shirai of Japan was favoured at 8-5 today to keep his World Fly-weight Championship tomorrow night in a 15-round bout with stocky Tanny Campo of the Philippines at Korakuen Baseball Stadium.

Shirai, making his second defence of the 112-pound crown, was believed to have too much speed and skill for the awkward but explosive mauler from Manila.

International Promotions expect more than 20,000 fans and a gate of more than \$80,000 for Japan's third World Championship fight. In the previous two, Shirai took the crown from Shiroon Dado Marino of Honolulu on May 25, 1952, and defended against Marcho last November 15.

Each is expected to scale just under the 112-pound limit. Champion Shirai, 28, is the more experienced. He has had 44 professional bouts, of which he won 35, lost five and fought one draw. He registered 14 knockouts.

Japanese boxing experts unanimously picked Shirai because of his advantages in height, reach and speed.

Campo, 24, won 38 of his 43 bouts.—United Press.

Australian Cyclist Wins Match

Brussels, May 17.

Australian cyclist Sid Patterson came first in an omnium international at the Sports Palace today with nine points. Belgium's Gosselin was second with ten points, France's Lognny third with 11 and fourth Holland's Schulte with 20.—Reuter.

COLGATE DENTAL CREAM STOPS BAD BREATH AND TOOTH DECAY BEST!



COLGATE DENTAL CREAM INSTANTLY STOPS BAD BREATH IN 7 OUT OF 10 CASES THAT ORIGINATE IN THE MOUTH.

Yes, the best way is the Colgate Way! In fact, the Colgate Way of brushing teeth right after eating stopped more decay for more people than ever reported in dentifrice history! To help stop bad breath and tooth decay at the same time use Colgate regularly.



NO OTHER TOOTHPASTE OF ANY KIND WHATSOEVER OFFERS SUCH CONCLUSIVE PROOF!

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THE WORLD'S FINEST SALT Cerebos SALT



THE WORLD'S BEST GRAVYMAKER BISTO FOR GRAVY

Ahl Bisto for the gravy. Browns! Thickens! Seasons! Making rich tasty gravy in one easy process.

Trade enquiries to John D. Hutchison & Co. Ltd., Post Box 43, Hong Kong

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB WHITSUN RACE MEETING

(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)

Saturday, 23rd May & Monday, 25th May, 1953.

THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 22 RACES

1st Day—10 Races—Saddling Bell 1.30 p.m.—1st Race 2 p.m. 2nd Day—12 Races—Saddling Bell 11.30 a.m.—1st Race 12 noon.

Time interval on the 2nd day will be after the 4th Race at 1.30 p.m. The Secretary's office at Alexandra House will close at 11.45 a.m. on the 1st day and at 10.00 a.m. on the 2nd day.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED. All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, each member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him.

Times will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the meeting.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3 each per day payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS & REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

SERVANTS

Servants must remain in their employer's boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the Betting Booths in the Members' Betting Hall.

CASH SWEEPS

The cost of a Through Ticket is \$44.00. Through Tickets reserved for this meeting but not paid for by 10 a.m. on Friday, 22nd May, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future meetings.

There will be a Special Cash Sweep on the last race of the meeting. The cost of each ticket is \$2.

Cash Sweep Tickets may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Offices at Queen's Building, (Chater Road), 5 D'Aguiar Street and 382 Nathan Road, until 10 a.m. on both days.

TOTALISATOR

PAYMENT WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS. Backers are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.

ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER, NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

Bookmakers, tie men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards.

H. MISA, Secretary.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

(Butterfield & Swire (Hongkong) Ltd.)

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO		
"HUPEH"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 22nd May
"FENGTIEN"	Singapore, Belawan & Penang	8 p.m. 22nd May
"HUNAN"	Singapore	10 a.m. 23rd May
"FOYANG"	Bangkok	8 p.m. 23rd May
"SHENKING"	Keelung	8 p.m. 23rd May
"TUNING"	Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	5 p.m. 26th May
"HANYANG"	Kawasaki, Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe (passengers only)	Noon 27th May
"SZECHUEN"	Yokohama, Kobe, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 29th May
"YOCOW"	Singapore, Belawan, Penang & Palembang	10 a.m. 30th May
"SHENKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 30th May

ARRIVALS FROM		
"FENGTIEN"	Kobe	20th May
"SHENKING"	Keelung	22nd May
"FOYANG"	Kobe	22nd May
"TUNING"	Kobe	24th May
"YOCOW"	Strait & Sibiu	26th May
"SZECHUEN"	Bangkok	27th May

A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD., JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO		
"TAIPING"	Japan	28th May
"TAIYUAN"	Japan	5th June
"TAIPING"	Singapore & Melbourne	17th June

ARRIVALS FROM		
"TAIPING"	Ararilla & Manila	26th May
"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Manila	1st June
"TAIPING"	Japan	15th June

BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said		
"AENEAS"	Liverpool	25th May
"AEONIAN"	G. E. O. A., London, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hamburg	25th May
"PYRRIUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool, Dublin & Glasgow	6th June
"TELEMACHUS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	14th June
"CALCHAS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	24th June

Scheduled Sailings from Europe		
S. "TELEMACHUS"	Liverpool	23rd May
S. "CALCHAS"	do	23rd May
S. "AUTOMEDON"	do	23rd May
S. "PELEUS"	do	13th June
S. "BELLEROPHON"	18th May	22nd June
S. "DIONTO"	24th May	28th June
S. "ALCINOUS"	3rd June	8th July
S. "PATROCLUS"	7th June	13th June

G. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool. S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

"DOONA NATI"	30th May
"BENARES"	22nd June

SAILING for NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL.

"BATAAN"	19th May
"DONA NATI"	5th July

Accept cargo for Kingston and to Central & South American ports on through bills of lading.

Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route	Departs Hongkong	Arrives H.K. (on return)
HK/Bangkok/Singapore (DC-4)	7.00 a.m. Tue. Fri. 7.15 a.m. Wed. Sat.	12.15 a.m. Tue. 1.30 a.m. Wed. Sat.
HK/Taipei/Hankow (DC-4)	11.30 a.m. Wed. 6.45 p.m. Thu.	11.30 a.m. Wed. 6.45 p.m. Thu.
HK/Manila/B.N. Borneo (DC-3)	7.00 a.m. Tue. Fri. 4.45 p.m. Wed. Sat.	11.30 a.m. Tue. 1.30 a.m. Wed. Sat.

All the above subject to Alteration without notice. For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to

CONNAUGHT RD. C. Tel: 30331/8

BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West: 25875; 32144; 24878

BEN LINE

ARRIVALS		
FROM		DUE
"BENVENUE"	U.K.	In Port
"BENRECH"	U.K. via Singapore	18th May
"BENALINACH"	U.K. via Singapore	on or abt. 5th June
"BENMIOR"	U.K.	17th June
"BENRINNES"	U.K.	18th June
"BENATTOW"	U.K.	6th July
"BENRUACHAN"	Japan	17th July
"BENLEDI"	U.K.	20th July

SAILINGS		
		Loading on or abt.
"BENVENUE"	Liverpool, Dublin, Rotterdam and Hamburg	K/Wharf
"BENRECH"	Kure, Kobe and Yokohama	21st May
"BENMIOR"	Direct to Singapore, thence Genoa, Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin and Antwerp.	25th May
"BENRINNES"	Direct to Singapore, thence H. W. R. London, Rotterdam and Hull	11th June
"BENATTOW"	Liverpool, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg.	20th June
"BENRUACHAN"	Genoa, Avonmouth, Liverpool and Glasgow.	21st June
"BENLEDI"	Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg.	10th July
"BENRUACHAN"	Direct to Singapore, thence Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin and Antwerp.	18th July

8 Calls Manila. * Calls Cebu, Taiwan and Sandakan. All vessels accept cargo for Aden, Suez and Port Said. W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD. York Building Agents Telephone 34105

CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG

PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy. Saturdays 30 cents. Subscription: \$6.00 per month.

Postage: China and Macao \$2.00 per month. U.K. British Possessions and other countries \$7.00 per month.

News contributions always welcome. Should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary, Telephone: 2441 (5 Lines).

KOWLOON OFFICE: Salisbury Road, Telephone: 52525.

Advertisements: 20 WORDS \$4.00 for 1 DAY PREPAID. ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS \$1.50 PER DAY. 10 cents PER WORD OVER 20.

Births, Deaths, Marriages, Personal \$5.00 per insertion not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word. ALTERNATE INSERTIONS 10% EXTRA. If not prepaid a booking fee of 50 cents is charged.

BIRTHS: ANGUS—To Cecily, wife of Andrew Angus, on May 10, 1953, at the Matilda Hospital, a daughter.

FOR SALE: COLUMBIA COPPERPLATE Drawing Pencils, "HB" & "B" \$2 per gross \$3 per dozen, 30 cents each. Obtainable at S. C. M. Post.

TO ADVERTISERS: SUNDAY POST-HERALD Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Hongkong, May 10, 1953.

Celebrations In Rhodesia

Lusaka, May 17. While many villages in North Rhodesia will celebrate Queen Elizabeth's coronation with traditional dances, large races on the Zambesi and feasting, Africans in the copper belt will attend European-style dances in evening dress.

Free elephant meat, favourite African dish, will be distributed in many villages. Broadcasts of the Coronation are to be relayed over communal radio sets throughout the African suburbs of Lusaka. Carnivals and fireworks displays will also be held there.

CORONATION POEM COMPETITION

Organised by the Sino-British Club Literary Group.

1st Prize: China Mail Challenge Cup and \$100 in cash.

2nd Prize: \$50

3rd Prize: \$25

OPEN TO ALL

Maximum length of poem 50 lines, on a subject related to the Coronation of Queen Elizabeth II, in any verse form.

Entries which close May 31, 1953, should be sent to Hon. Sec. Sino-British Club Literary Group, British Council, Gloucester Building.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

S.S. "PYRRIUS"

Damage cargo on this vessel will be surveyed at H.K. Wharf between 10 a.m. and Noon on May 20 and 21, 1953, and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, Agents. Hongkong, May 10, 1953.

Hess Still Dreaming Of Past Glories

Berlin, May 17. The men who helped Hitler plan and launch World War II to get "living room" for Nazi Germany have plenty of it.

The world's seven top war criminals are the only inmates in a gaol originally built for 550 prisoners.

Rudolf Hess and his six partners in war crimes who escaped the noose at Nuremberg are ending their days in Spandau prison, an 86-year-old rambling red brick former fortress run by the Americans, British, French and Russians in the British sector of Berlin.

How much the Spandau prisoners know of world events since they came here from Nuremberg in July, 1947, is a mystery. They might not even know that Stalin is dead, that Eisenhower is the American President.

Officially, they are told nothing. They get no newspapers, are not allowed to listen to the radio. Only their relatives may write to them and this mail is censored.

For men who commanded millions in men, material and money, it is a drab, dull life at Spandau. They clean their own cells, do their own laundry, grow vegetables in the prison garden. In the summer and manufacture such things as paper bags in the prison workshop in winter.

RULE OF SILENCE

They have no community life together. The rule of silence is maintained. They may not speak to each other and may speak to a guard only when they receive permission. Only at religious services—they are all Protestant—held in a cell converted into a chapel, do they sit together. At the Sunday services former Economics Minister Walther Funk plays the organ and all the prisoners go except Hess.

Hess appeared to be the only prisoner who dreams of past glories and still is faithful to Hitler. For years he has attempted to goosestep in a cell 10 feet long and six feet wide as he shouts "Heil Hitler."

The others console themselves with reading books from a carefully screened 400-volume

prison library. Their favourites are religious and philosophical works. There is no demand for light novels.

The very few persons who come in contact with the Nazis say that they have expressed little repentance for their deeds and prefer to dwell upon what they consider the unjust sentences imposed upon them.

The Nazis wear prison uniforms and sandal-type shoes which Armaments Minister Albert Speer, designed for forced labourers.

Once Speer looked down at the shoes and said, "If I had known that I would have to wear these myself I would have designed a better pair."

NO ESCAPE

Even at night wardens shine a bright flashlight through a peephole in their cells every 15 minutes to make sure suicides have not been attempted.

The Allies say that there is no danger of escape. The prison is surrounded by a 12-foot wall with watch towers on the top. The wall is enclosed by an electrically-charged wire fence which will kill anyone who touches it.

In addition to wardens of four nations on duty at all times inside the prison, there is outside a military guard of roughly 150 soldiers. This guard is furnished by the nation which holds the monthly rotating chairmanship of the prison.

Except for Speer and Hitler youth leader Baldur von Schirach all are said to be in bad health. Protector of Bohemia in Constantin von Neurath is said to be going blind, grand Admiral Karl Doenitz has rheumatism, and Funk suffers from heart attacks.

Hess, Funk and Grand Admiral Erhard Raeder are serving life terms. Schirach and Speer are serving 20 years. Von Neurath is serving 15 years and Doenitz 10.—United Press.

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

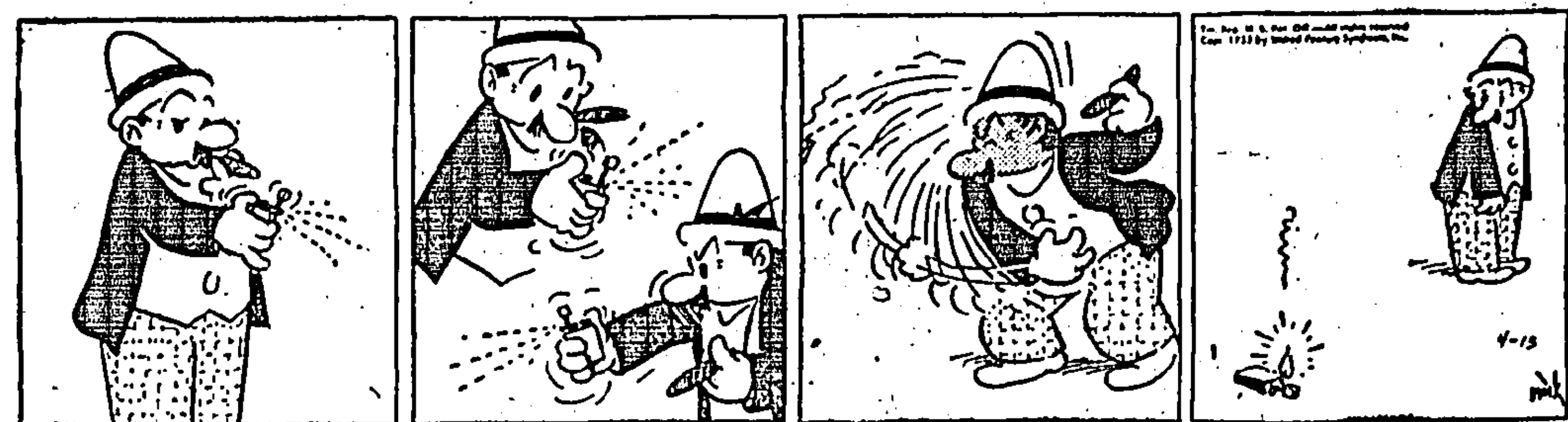
By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



FERNAND

Life's Like That

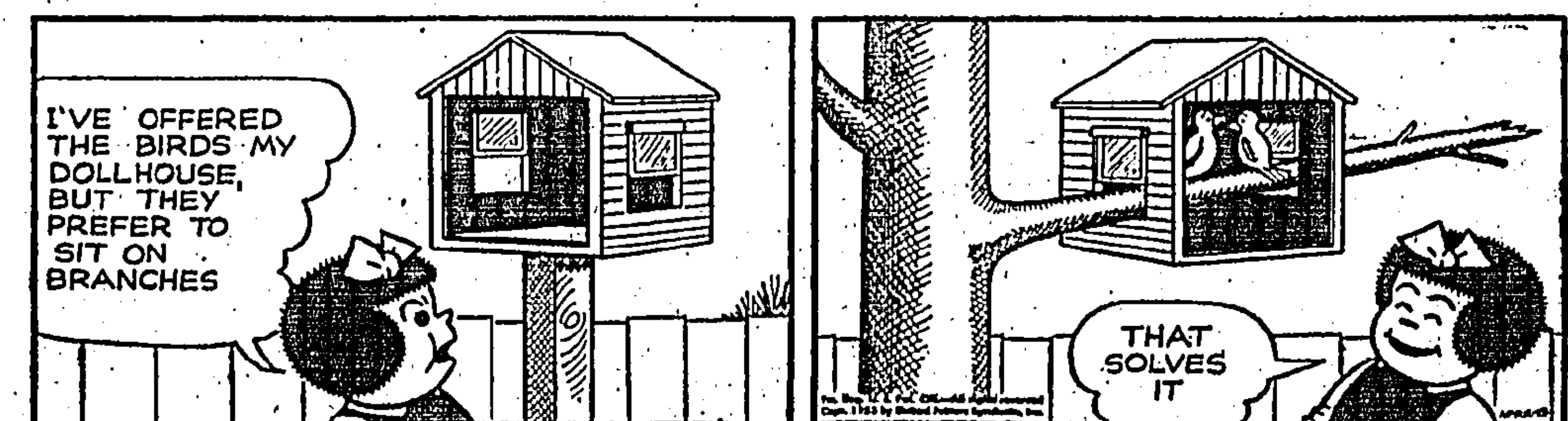
By M.R.



NANCY

Housing

By Ernie Bushmiller



JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



P.O. B.I. E & A COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards	Leaves London	Due Hongkong
"CANTON"	30th April	31st May
"CARTHAGE"	30th May	30th June
"CORFU"	25th June	27th July

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore

Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
"CANTON"	6th June	6th July
"CARTHAGE"	3rd July	1st August
"CORFU"	31st July	1st Sept.

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London

FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards from UK	Due	For
"SUNDIA"	29th May	Japan
Homewards	Sails	For
"SOMALI"	1st June	Singapore, Penang, Port Said, Aden, Colombo, Bombay, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg

With liberty to call at Belawan before or after Straits Ports and at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of Oil in bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited Passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

"SANGOLA"	due 21st May	from Japan
"URLANA"	due 8th June	from Calcutta, Rangoon & Ceylon
	sails 9th June	from Japan

P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

"OKILA"	due 19th May	from Japan
	sails 21st May	from Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said, Suez, Khorramshahr, Basrah direct & other P. & O. Ports via Bombay

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

"NELLORE"	In Port	for Yokohama, Nagoya, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama
"NELLORE"	due 8th June	for Japan
	sails 9th June	for Japan

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to: MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. OF HONG KONG LTD. Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

TURKISH BATH TO TEST JETS

London, May 17. The most elaborate Turkish bath in the world has been built by Air Ministry scientists at a cost of £200,000 at Farnborough, Hants.

It has been set up to conquer the heat barrier—high-speed hazard more dangerous than the sound barrier—which will beset jet pilots in the near future.

At speeds beyond 1,000 miles an hour friction and compression of the air will make cockpits unbearably hot. Scientists can heat up the hot room to 180 degrees Fahrenheit—almost double the blood-heat of the body.

The doctors survive this heat by wearing special suits ventilated with refrigerated air and by using other still-secret devices.

The laboratory is also being used to solve problems which jet pilots are already facing in hot weather.

Bombers come in so fast that the defenders must be sitting in their planes when the alert goes. And on a hot day the cockpit becomes a greenhouse.

Doctors can also produce near-Arctic conditions with cold air blasts.

One test went for 20 minutes during cold-weather tests. He was frozen so solidly to the floor that his colleagues had to chip him clear.

Mission To Peking

Paris, May 17. "Radio Dikarya," based here today, quoted reports from New Delhi that an Indian friendship mission composed of members of the University of New Delhi will leave for Peking on August 25.

France-Press.

San Miguel

...this situation calls for a

San Miguel

British Policy Closer Economic Relations With The Continent

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, May 17. The new freedom given to the London foreign exchange market to take part in multilateral currency deals with seven other West European countries is one more indication that the British Government is working towards a closer economic relationship with the Continent as a preliminary step in the direction of freer trade and payments.

British Mission's Report

Should Make Goods In S. America

London, May 17. British manufacturers should consider complete or partial manufacture of their consumer goods in Latin American "dollar" countries according to an official report.

Industrialisation of these countries is going to continue, the report said. Either Britain obtains a share in this process, or Britain's competitors will, with the result that these countries will progressively cease to be a market for foreign-made consumer goods. The full report of the British mission to Venezuela, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Cuba and Mexico was published by the Board of Trade. The mission, led by Brigadier Walter Crossland, went out there late last year. The mission believes that British exports can be increased "very considerably" and Britain's dollar deficit with these countries thus "substantially" reduced. It warns that these markets are fiercely competitive, and the United States by far the biggest single supplier of them. British firms must make every effort to cut out inefficient export practices. It urges British manufacturers to pay personal visits to Latin America, and to use qualified technicians, quote low and firm prices, with all documents and sales literature in Spanish, and to adhere to delivery dates. Propaganda and advertising for British goods must be stepped up, the mission states. Careful attention should be given to after-sales service, and exporters should be adequately represented by agents of branch offices. The mission points out that the three countries, particularly Venezuela, Colombia and Mexico, are spending large sums on capital developments, and drawing most of their technical advisers from the United States. It wants British consulting engineers sent out to assist in new developments and spread knowledge of British "know-how."

At a press conference on the report, Henry Marks, a member of the mission, said competition from German firms in these dollar countries was very strong. Another member, Mr. E. E. Williams, who had visited this region before, said Japanese goods, which had gained a considerable share of the market two years ago, did not appear to have made further progress since then. The President of the Board of Trade, Mr. Peter Thorneycroft, said the mission's report was of great importance to British industry, and deserved to be very carefully studied both by the Government and industry.—Reuter.

Rubber Futures In S'pore

Singapore, May 16. Prices of rubber futures closed today as follows:—
Number 1 rubber, per lb. 60-61
June 60-61
July 60-61
August 60-61
Number 2 rubber, June 60-61
Number 3 rubber, June 60-61
Spot rubber, unbleached 60-61
Bunket cargo 60-61
No. 1 pale crepe 70-71
—United Press.

BRITISH AIRLINE APPROVED

London, May 17. The Civil Aviation Ministry has approved a new British European Airways Service between London, Bordeaux and Biarritz. It has also approved a new service by a private company, Eagle Aviation, between London and Helsinki with stops at Stockholm and Copenhagen and an all-flight service by the same company between London, Cologne and Munich.—Reuter.

It becomes increasingly clearer that this was the course urged upon Mr. Butler, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, when he visited Washington in March to present the Commonwealth economic plan.

The course of events since the Chancellor's return from the United States leaves no doubt on that score.

All signs are that any progress towards freer trade and payments—at least for the next year or two while the American economic policy is incubating—will be made on a more restricted basis than that envisaged by the Commonwealth Prime Ministers last December. America gave its official blessing to the objectives laid down by the Commonwealth Economic Conference but asked

HONGKONG SHARE MARKET

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Stock Exchange this morning amounted to \$274,469.20. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:—

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES

BANKS
HSBC Bank 20 @ 1400
INDUSTRIALS
Union X 750 760 10 @ 753
Diversified 400 X 140
HSBC Bank 140

SHIPPING

Asia Nav. 1500 @ 1.35
DOCKS, ETC.
Dock 10
Provident 11.20
Wharfedale 2.20 600 @ 2.10
Wicklow 7.40 7.55 400 @ 1.95
HONGKONG

LAND, ETC.

HSBC Hotel 7.30 7.35 3000 @ 7.30
Shui Land 1.35 20 1070 @ 1.35
UTILITIES
Tram 21.00 22 1563 @ 21.00
C. Light (G) 10.20 10.40
Electric 22.00 23.75 300 @ 23.00
200 @ 23.00
200 @ 23.00
200 @ 23.00
200 @ 23.00

MISCELLANEOUS

Macao Elec. 10
Telephone 17.90 18.40
INDUSTRIALS
Hepco 19.10 19.40 500 @ 19.30
Hepco 19.30
STORES, ETC.
Dairy 10.10 10.80 1600 @ 10.50
Wabson 21.10 21.20 300 @ 21.00
L. Crawford 27.40 27.00 200 @ 27.00
COTTONS
Raw 2.20
Public Corp. 5.05 5.00 @ 4.95
MISCELLANEOUS
Entertain 16.00 200 @ 17

A Threat Conquered For Ever?

Ottawa, May 17.

Western Canada has hope now that the threat of a paralyzing drought in the wheat area has been banished for ever, assuring a more stable national economy and more dependable bread supplies for a hungry world.

Agricultural experts say that the testing time for soil conservation measures may be near. They would prefer a few more years to consolidate improvements and they believe the dust bowl menace has been beaten.

If the worst comes to the worst, it is believed a crop could be raised, on the rejuvenated soil of the Prairies due to changes in farming methods introduced during the last 15 years.

In the dust bowl era of the mid thirties not so much as a blade of grass relieved the powdery barrenness of vast sections of land.

The past 10 years have been good ones for Prairie grain growers.

Good moisture conditions have brought seven good crops and three of tremendous size. Last year's was a record for all time.—Reuter.

Taipei Platt To Alleviate Rice Shortage

Taipei, May 17.

Governor O.K. Yul told the Control Yuan that one of the causes of the present rice shortage in Formosa was because the government did not have sufficient stocks on hand to throw on the market when supply was stringing.

To forestall another food crisis, Governor Yul said the government would release the 30 per cent of the value of fertilizers sold to farmers in the form of rice, against the present 10 per cent.

The government, he said, collected only 9,000 tons of rice when it changed the fertilizer-rice ratio from 30 to five per cent against the 50,000 tons which would normally be available. Another cause was over-sensitiveness of farmers in regard to the external situation which prompted them to withhold stocks.—Reuter.

U.S. ACT CRITICISED BY OWNERS

Brussels, May 17.

Shipowners of 15 countries have adopted a statement criticising the "McCarrah-Waller" Immigration Bill, which instituted political screening of foreign seamen in United States ports. The delegates of the United States, the sixteenth country represented, abstained from voting on the statement.

The resolution was as follows: (1) The provisions of the McCarrah-Waller Act affecting foreign seamen in U.S. ports which came into force in December 1952 have caused serious inconvenience to foreign ships and hardship to foreign seamen, in spite of the fact that they have been dealing with a desire to avoid undue hardship to the crews; (2) The delay and hardship would be very greatly intensified if the provision of the Act which is scheduled to come into force in 1954 requiring all foreign seamen to be in possession of a United States passport and visa, is in fact applied; (3) The International Shipping Federation therefore welcomes the suggestion that the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee should investigate complaints which have been made regarding the operation of the Act with a view to achieving legislation which would be fair and just to all. They particularly welcome the fact that one of the items put forward for review is the application of the Act to seamen while their ships are in U.S. ports.—Reuter.

Delay Still Being Experienced In E. African Ports

Owners of cargo liners trading to Africa have

on many occasions in recent years alluded to the protracted delays experienced in East African ports, especially Mombasa, writes the Liverpool Journal of Commerce.

At the annual meeting in June last year of the Union-Castle Line, for example, the late Sir Vernon Thomson, who presided, stated that "congestion at certain ports has been more severe than ever before, entailing very serious and expensive delays to a large number of vessels, including many belonging to this company."

He mentioned that the Governments of the respective territories and the various port authorities were giving the matter their attention, but expressed the opinion that "in some cases it is clearly a problem that can only be finally solved by a long-term programme of port development and increased transport facilities between the coast and inland centres."

At the annual meeting in 1949 he stated that in the previous year congestion at ports in East, Portuguese East, and South Africa had been worse than in any post-war year, "but happily, the position is now easier."

The improvement obviously did not last for long. As a result of complaints about serious delays to shipping, the East African High Commission last July appointed a Committee of inquiry to consider proposals for improving transport facilities in East Africa, with particular reference to Mombasa.

The committee's report has now been published, and, judging from the number (23) and nature of the recommendations, the task of making East African ports efficient is a formidable one.

However, Mr. A. Dalton, general manager of the East African Railways and Harbours Administration, has made it clear that, in his opinion, a number of the recommendations leave much to be desired, and has deprecated the committee's failure to recognise that many of the measures which it has suggested were already under way before the report was published.

MATTER FOR REGRET

Of 33 recommendations, 17 cover projects which the administration either already has in hand or has been considering over some time," he has observed.

It is to be regretted that the committee should have seen fit to set out all its recommendations as if they were original.

Of the other 17, he has said that six recommendations are worthy of consideration and four others "may at best be described as platitudinous."

This description does not appear to be very wide of the mark, especially as regards the scientific methods of traffic trends to be introduced.

Investors Pursue Policy Of "Playing Safe"

(From Our Own Correspondent)

London, May 17. The recent movement out of equities and into fixed-interest securities became more marked last week.

Recent company statements have confirmed the trend of falling profits and, with big steel denationalisation issues on the way, investors seem content for the time being to play safe.

Political events have played a large part in this retreat from industrial shares. The peace "scare" in the last week of March caused a sharp fall in equities but this was quickly checked and prices began to firm-up later in anticipation of a mild budget.

The tax concession announced in the budget did, in fact, cause an immediate marking up of equities but prices did not stay long at the high level.

By the end of budget week the "Financial Times" index of industrial share prices stood at 122.9, having receded nearly two points from its level of the day following the budget.

Since then there has been a steady decline in equity prices and this movement was accelerated last week when the "Financial Times" index fell more than three points to 115.

It has thus fallen nearly 10 points since immediately before the March price overtures.

STILL RISING

Gilt-edged prices, on the other hand, have gone from strength to strength since the end of March.

The "Financial Times" government securities index stood at 80.01 just before the Moscow peace moves; by the end of last week it was 87.65.

This contrast is heightened by the fact that fixed-interest and gilt-edged security prices as measured by the "Financial Times" indices reached their highest levels of the year on Friday.

On the same day the industrial share index dipped to a new 1953 "low."

As a result the yield on first-class industrials is back again to nearly a six per cent basis.

CHIEF SUFFERERS

As one market observer has remarked, at this level there is little room for a good deal of resilience shown, granted a more favourable turn of outside events.

Engineering shares were the chief sufferers last week when the news from Egypt depressed the markets though losses were general throughout the industrial list.

Gilt-edged prices continued their rise after a short pause at the beginning of the week. Among commodity shares oils were active following the recent

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

P.O. Box 53, Queen's Bldg. Tel: 20051.

PASSENGERS/FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards
"FELIX ROUSSEL" Leaves Marseilles Hongkong For
"LA MARSEILLAISE" Hongkong Our Marseilles Via
"FELIX ROUSSEL" 22-23 May 15 June Saigon
via Marseilles to all Mediterranean & West Africa ports.
via Djibouti to Madagascar.

FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards
"MONKAY" Leaves Marseilles Hongkong For
"MEKONG" 22-23 May 15 June Japan
Hamburg—23 May 8-10 July
Homewards
"FELIX ROUSSEL" Keelung—16 June 11 June
"MONKAY" Keelung—4 July 8 July
"SILVER SANDAL" Keelung—24 July 24 July
"MEKONG" Keelung—31 July 1 August
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M.V. "OLGA MAERSK" June 17

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M.V. "OLGA MAERSK" May 21
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"NORDSTJERNAN"

Arrives May 28 from Singapore.
Sails May 29 for Moji, Kobe, Osaka, Nagoya, Shimizu & Yokohama.

"STAR ALCYONE"

Arrives June 3 from Japan.
Sails June 4 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Khorramshahr & Bahrain.

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BUSINESS REGULATION ORDINANCE 1952

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Siam bahts (per 100) 31.20
Singapore dollars (per 100) 31.20
VIC piastres (per 100) 31.20



SHEAFFERS
Skrip

Soldier's Murder Trial Opens At Criminal Sessions

The accused, who is defended by Mr Charles Loseby, QC, is alleged to have shot the deceased, Pte John Needs, with a rifle taken from the camp guardhouse after he had been brought to the camp from a dance hall by Military Policemen.

(Continued From Page 1)

Hearing will continue this afternoon.

Police said that 15 adults and one child were known to be dead and there were three survivors.—Reuter.

What's Her Line? Solistic
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AKA/N.W.A.D.
 Alam, Malaysia, Indonesia, Australia.
 New Zealand, India, Pakistan, Middle
 East, Africa, Great Britain &
 Europe, 6 p.m., C.P.A./D.O.A.C.
 Macao, 9 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee
 Hong/Tak Shing.
 North Borneo, 9 p.m., as New Sang.

Egypt Protests

Cairo, May 18.
Egypt has protested to Britain against incidents in the Canal Zone.—Reuter.

Cairo, May 18.
Egypt has protested to Britain
against incidents in the Canal
Zone.—Reuter.

returning on June 10. They are expected back in Hongkong on June 20.

Sgt Sun Hong of the Hongkong Regiment said it would be a fine experience to see the

The latest times of post shown below are those for registered correspondence post at G.P.O., Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere when in general, are earlier than G.P.O. times, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

Marshall, Texas, May 17. Sixteen people, including a child, were reported killed in an airliner crash near here today. The plane, belonging to the

wooded countryside about 15 miles east of Marshall. Police said that 15 adults and one child were known to be dead and there were three survivors.—Reuter.

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Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

Europe, 6 p.m., C.P.A./D.O.A.C.
By Surface
Macao, 9 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee
Hong/Tak Shing.
North Borneo, 6 p.m., as How Sang.
Cpl. E. R. S. Carmo said he
hoped the contingent would ac-
quit themselves well and merit
Hongkong's pride.